

Principles of Macroeconomics

Instructor Information

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Office Hours: For this online class I will be available primarily by email. However, if you want to meet with me in person send me an email to set an appointment or just stop by my office.

Course Information

Meeting Place: Online Class

Course Number: ECON 2301-2

Semester: Fall 2017

Credit Hours: 3

Webcam: We will be using "ProctorFree" for all exams so you will need a webcam and a microphone when taking all exams in this class. You do not need the webcam for homeworks, quizzes or for practice exams.

Tutoring

There is free tutoring available in room SHB-108 Monday to Friday from 11.00am to 4.30 pm. Tutoring is done on a first-come first-serve basis.

Course Content

Macroeconomics is the study of the aggregate economic activity. The main idea of the course is to provide you with the tools and knowledge to better understand the main indicators and institutions that shape the economic debate and thinking. The course will teach you applied techniques that you can use for many years.

At the end of the semester you will be able to understand:

- 1) How economic well-being is measured for the whole economy. We will look at the two most important measures: GDP and Unemployment.
- 2) The determinants of economic growth. In order to make the economy grow faster we need to know what determines its growth.
- 3) The functions of Federal Reserve and its impact on the economy. The Federal Reserve is the most important financial institution in the world.

Required Textbook

Bade and Parkin, "Foundations of Economics", 8th Edition, 2017, ISBN: 0134486811.

The “eText” version of the book is free for all students registered in the class and it is available in Blackboard in the “Textbook” menu item on the left.

I will send you specific instructions on how to access it at the beginning of the semester. You DO NOT NEED TO BUY AN ACCESS CODE, I will provide you with that.

Assignments and Grading

Grading will consist of exams, homework and in-class quizzes.

I. Exams

- 1) There will be three partial exams and one final exam.
- 2) Each partial test has a weight of 20% on your final grade for a total of 60%.
- 4) The final exam is comprehensive and mandatory and has a weight of 15% in your final grade.
- 5) To help you out, the final exam grade substitutes the lowest grade of your partial exams. For example, imagine that your grades in the partial exams are: 90, 85 and 65. Then you take the final and obtain a grade of 75. In this case, the grade of 65 in your lowest partial exam is substituted for a grade of 75 and that 75 has a weight of 35% in your final grade (15% from the final exam and 20% from the partial exam). If the final exam grade is no better than any of your partial exam grades your lowest exam grade will not be substituted, you will keep your old higher grade and the final exam grade will count only for 15% of your final class grade.
- 6) I will post a practice test before each partial exam and you can get extra credit points in the actual exam for doing the practice exam (see below for details).
- 7) See the class calendar for each exam date. Exams will be open for about a week. You can take it anytime during that time period. However, you must take it in one sitting, you will have 75 minutes to complete each exam. Once you start you cannot pause the clock. Make sure that you will not be interrupted during your exam.
- 8) EACH EXAM IS DUE AT MIDNIGHT OF THE RESPECTIVE DUE DATE.
- 9) We will be using “ProctorFree” for all exams so you will need a webcam and a microphone when taking exams in this class. The step-by-step instructions for ProctorFree are on Blackboard.
- 10) The exams are closed notes, you cannot use the textbook, lecture notes or videos, cell phones (or communication devices), tablets, google or any other help during the exam, just like a face-to-face exam. You cannot leave the room or have other people in the same room while taking the exam.

II. Homework

- 1) There will be six homework sets.
- 2) The homework set will be similar to the midterms.
- 3) The main purpose of the homework is to better prepare you for the partial exams and to familiarize you with the material.
- 4) The homework will be posted on Blackboard and you MUST input your answers online (do not email me the answers).
- 5) You will have about a week to work on each homework. In the class calendar you will see when the each homework is posted and the due date. You can save your work on and come back later to finish the homework. However, make sure that you submit your answers by the due date.
- 6) EACH HOMEWORK IS DUE AT MIDNIGHT OF THE RESPECTIVE DUE DATE.

7) Because the homework is online, you will have two attempts for each homework and I will only count your highest grade of those two attempts. However, you must submit the homework before the due date and time. Right after submitting your first attempt you can see your grade, the questions, your answer and the correct answer for each question in the homework. You can use this information to study and take the homework again. When you take it again a new set of questions will show up and you can use your previous attempt to study and answer the second attempt. After you submit your second attempt you will be able to see your grade, the questions, your answer and the correct answer for each question in that attempt as well. You can save your homework and come back later in both attempts so you do NOT have to do it in one sitting. Remember, **I will only count your highest grade out of those two attempts as your grade for that homework**. For example, imagine that you take Homework 1 and you get 70 in the first attempt and 85 in the second attempt, then your grade in Homework 1 is 85.

8) Homework will be graded from 0 to 100. If you do not input your answers before the due date and time you get a zero.

9) When calculating your final grade, I drop your lowest homework grade and then calculate your homework average.

10) The homework average (without the lowest grade) has a weight of 20% in your final grade.

11) There is NO ProctorFree for the homework assignments.

III. Quizzes

1) There will be a total of six quizzes in the semester.

2) The main purpose of the quizzes is to make sure that you are following the material so they have a small weight on your final grade.

3) Each quiz consists of two or three easy questions about the most important topics of the previous topic covered (see the class calendar). That is, the quiz covers the one topic that is posted right above it in the class calendar. Do not stress about the quizzes too much, if you study the material you should be able to get a good grade.

4) Quizzes will be posted online and you MUST input your answers online (do not email me the answers).

5) You have about a week to take the quiz but the quiz itself is timed so that you only have 15 minutes to complete it. In the class calendar you will see when each quiz is posted and the due date. Make sure that your answer it before the due date.

6) Quizzes will be graded from 0 to 100. If you do not take the quiz you get zero.

7) When calculating your final grade, I drop your lowest quiz grade and then calculate your quiz average.

8) The quiz average (without the lowest grade) has a weight of 5% in your final grade.

9) There is NO ProctorFree for the quizzes.

SUMMARY OF GRADING ITEMS AND WEIGHTS

Exam 1	20%
Exam 2	20%
Exam 3	20%
Homework Average (w/out lowest grade).....	20%
Quiz Average (w/out the lowest grade).....	5%
Final Exam*	15%
Total.....	100%

*If the your Final Exam grade is higher than you lowest exam grade then your final exam grade will be used as your lowest grade for a total weight of 35% and your lowest partial exam grade will be dropped

Answers to assignments

Every assignment (Exam, Homework, Practice Exam, Quiz) is different for each student. Because of this, after you have submitted your assignment you will be able to see your score, your answer and the correct answer for every question in your assignment. This means that you DO NOT HAVE to wait until the due date to see the answers. You can access this information any time after you have submitted your assignment by going to "My Grades" and clicking on the grade for that assignment.

Late Assignment and Make-up Policy

I understand that life happens during the semester but I also want to be fair to everyone else. So, I am trying to balance things out. If you cannot take an exam on time because of a medical or family emergency, some kind of University athletic activity or other justifiable reason then let me know and I will allow you to take it earlier without any penalty (within a reasonable timeframe). However, be prepared to show me some documentation to substantiate your claim. This for when things get real, so I went out and party because the Texans won does not count, unless you get hurt celebrating, then it counts. In any case, talk to me and we can figure something out.

If you just forgot an assignment was due then you will get a zero. This may sound harsh but it really is not. Remember that you can drop one homework. You can also drop one partial exam and then the final exam is 35% of your class grade.

Extra Credit Practice Exams

You can also get extra points in the partial exams by doing the corresponding Partial Exam. The practice exam is posted before each partial exam and it is similar (although not the same) to the actual test. I know that if you work on the practice exam you will do better in the actual test, so I am doing this to incentivize you to work on the practice exam.

In the class calendar you can see when each practice exam will be posted and when it closes.

This is how it works (read it carefully, it's not the usual blah, blah):

- 1) You can take the Practice Exam as many times as you want but I will only consider the highest grade you get in all of your attempts to give you extra points.
- 2) Each Practice Exam has 25 questions each worth 4 points. This is the same as in the actual partial exams.
- 3) If your highest grade out of all your attempts is between:
60 to 69 you get 1 extra point in the actual test,

70 to 79 you get 2 extra point in the actual test,
80 to 89 you get 3 extra points in the actual test,
90 to 99 you get 4 extra points in the actual test,
100 you get 5 extra points in the actual test,

4) Once you have finished each attempt of the Practice Exam you can check your answers and the correct answers by going to “My Grades” and clicking on your grade (the same way you would check it for the other assignments).

5) Every time you take the Practice Exam a new set of questions will be drawn randomly from a pool of questions. Therefore, you will see slightly different questions every time you take it.

6) You have up to 75 minutes to finish each attempt. Each attempt must be finished in one sitting. That means you cannot pause or stop the clock. To be fair to everyone, once the 75 minutes are up the practice exam will be automatically submitted if you have not submitted it yet.

7) Practice Exam will remain open until the due time and date as the actual exam.

8) The Practice Exam is under the "Extra Credit Practice Exams" unit.

9) Please notice that these are extra credit points, if you do not want to do it, it is ok and it will not lower your Exam grade. This is just to help you.

10) You DO NOT NEED PROCTORFREE FOR THE PRACTICE EXAMS.

Please remember, that there is no penalty for taking the Practice Exam multiple times. In fact, I want to encourage you to take it as many times as possible. The more practice you get the better prepared you will be for the actual test.

Example: Alex takes the Practice Exam 2 four times and he gets the following scores: 50, 78, 90, 60. This means that Alex will get 4 extra points added to this Exam 2 grade because the highest grade in all of his attempts is a 90. Then, Alex takes the actual Exam 2 and gets a grade of 86. In this case, the Total Exam 2 Grade for Alex is $86 + 4 = 90$ for a letter grade of "A".

Extra Credit Points for Completing Teaching Evaluations

We have noticed that many students forget to do the teaching evaluations at the end of the semester. In order to incentivize you to do it, I have decided that if at least 65% of the class have completed the teaching evaluation by the last class day then EVERYONE in the class GETS ONE EXTRA POINT in their final class grade.

This guarantees the anonymity of the evaluation because I will not know who responded all I know is the percentage of people that have filled out the teaching evaluation. Also, remember that we get the teaching evaluations about two weeks before the end of the semester. I will send a reminder once it is open.

Final Numerical and Letter Grade.

The final numerical grade is calculated as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} & (\text{Homework Average without the lowest grade}) \times 0.20 \\ & + \\ & (\text{Quiz Average without the lowest grade}) \times 0.05 \\ & + \\ & (\text{Exam 1}) \times 0.20 \\ & + \\ & (\text{Exam 2}) \times 0.20 \\ & + \\ & (\text{Exam 3}) \times 0.20 \\ & + \\ & (\text{Final Exam}) \times 0.15 \\ & [\text{if final exam grade is higher than lowest partial exam grade then} \\ & \text{lowest partial exam grade is dropped, final exam replaces that} \\ & \text{grade and it is multiplied by 0.35}] \\ & + \\ & \text{Extra Points in Final Grade from teaching evaluations response} \\ & \text{rate} \\ & \text{-----} \\ & \text{Final Numerical Grade} \end{aligned}$$

Once I obtain the final numerical I will assign a letter grade using the following table. Please note that there is no curve in the final numerical grade.

Final Numerical Grade	Final Letter Grade
90 to 100	A
80 to 89	B
70 to 79	C
60 to 69	D
Less than 60	F

Important Dates

Exam 1 From September 18th to September 25th

Exam 2 From October 16th to October 23rd

Exam 3 From November 25th to December 1st

Final Exam From December 2nd to December 7th

Email and Phone

During the semester I will be sending emails to the students in the class. These emails go from reminders about assignments to clarifications to the lecture notes or if I add additional material. The emails are sent to your SHSU account, make sure that you have a working SHSU email.

If you usually use another email account like yahoo or gmail please remember that you can forward

your SHSU email to your external email account. Please, check the following link where tells you step-by-step how to forward your SHSU email to your external account:

http://www.shsu.edu/~ucs_www/tech_tutorials/SHSUTechTutorials/OWA_forward_email.html

Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)

In the class website there is a section called FAQs where I have posted frequently asked questions with their respective answers. Please, feel free to check them out and let me know if you have more questions. I will email the class when a new FAQ is posted. Newly added FAQs will be shown with a “NEW!!!” sign next to them.

Academic dishonesty, students with disabilities, visitors to the classroom and religious holiday policies.

I will follow the University’s policies for academic dishonesty, students with disabilities, visitors to classroom and religious holidays posted in the following link: <http://www.shsu.edu/syllabus>

Economics Department's Webpage

Whenever you have some free time go to the Department of Economics website where you can find updated information about our department, resources for students, information about scholarships, study abroad programs and much more.

Economics Department webpage: <http://www.shsu.edu/academics/economics-and-international-business/>

SUMMARY OF MANDATORY AND EXTRA CREDIT ASSIGNMENTS

Mandatory Assignments				
Assignment	Weight in Final Grade	Number of Questions	Time Limit	Purpose
Exam 1	20%	25 each worth 4 points	75 minutes	Test your knowledge of the material
Exam 2	20%	25 each worth 4 points	75 minutes	Test your knowledge of the material
Exam 3	20%	25 each worth 4 points	75 minutes	Test your knowledge of the material
Final Exam*	15%	25 each worth 4 points	75 minutes	Test your knowledge of the whole semester.
Homework Average (without lowest grade)	20%	Usually 25 but it may vary from homework to homework	No time limit but must be submitted by due date and time (see class calendar)	Prepare you for the exams.
Quiz Average (without lowest grade)	5%	About 2 to 3 questions	15 minutes	Assure that you are following with the class material
Total	100%			
*If your Final Exam grade is higher than your lowest exam grade then your final exam grade will be used as your lowest grade for a total weight of 35% and your lowest partial exam grade will be dropped.				
Optional Extra Credit Assignments				
Extra Credit Practice Exam	If you highest grade in all of your submissions of the Practice Exam is between 60 to 69 you get 1 extra point in the actual test; 70 to 79 you get 2 extra points; 80 to 89 you get 3 extra points; 90 to 99 you get 4 extra points; 100 you get 5 extra points.			
Teaching Evaluation Response Rate	1 point in your final class grade if 65% of the class fills out the teaching evaluations at the end of the semester.			

CLASS CALENDAR

Topics with marked with * are longer and bit harder than the rest so you should try to put more time and effort.

Topic 1: Introduction to Macroeconomics and GDP From Aug. 23rd to Aug. 26th

Topic 2: Why GDP matters? From Aug. 27th to Sept. 1st

Quiz 1: Post August 26th (Covers Topics 1 and 2)
Quiz 1: Due September 3rd

*Topic 3: GDP components From Sep. 1st to Sep. 9th

Quiz 2: Post September 3rd (Covers Topic 3)
Quiz 2: Due September 10th

Homework 1: Post September 3rd (Covers Topics 1 to 3)
Homework 1: Due September 10th

Topic 4: GDP approaches From Sep. 9th to Sep. 10th

*Topic 5: Real and Nominal GDP From Sep. 10th to Sep. 17th

Homework 2: Post September 10th (Covers Topics 4 and 5)
Homework 2: Due September 17th

Extra Credit Practice Exam 1 available from September 18th to September 25th
Exam 1: September 18th to September 25th (covers Topics 1 to 5)

*Topic 6: Long-run Economic Growth From Sep. 26th to Oct. 6th

Quiz 3: Post October 1st (Covers Topic 6)
Quiz 3: Due October 8th

Homework 3: Post October 1st (Covers Topic 6)
Homework 3: Due October 8th

*Topic 7: Savings, Investment and the Financial System From Oct. 6th to Oct. 13th

Quiz 4: Post October 8th (Covers Topic 7)
Quiz 4: Due October 15th

Topic 8: Unemployment From Oct. 13th to Oct. 20th

Homework 4: Post October 13th
Homework 4: Due October 22nd (Covers Topic 7 and 8)

Extra Credit Practice Exam 2 available from October 16th to October 23rd
Exam 2: October 16th to October 23rd (Covers Topics 6 to 8)

*Topic 9: Money Supply, Central Bank, Inflation and Monetary Policy

From Oct. 25th to Nov. 8th

Quiz 5: Post October 29th (Covers Topic 9)

Quiz 5: Due November 7th

Homework 5: Post October 29th (Covers Topic 9)

Homework 5: Due November 7th

Topic 10: Fiscal Policy

From Nov. 9th to Nov. 16th

Quiz 6: Post November 12th (Covers Topic 10)

Quiz 6: Due November 19th

Topic 11: Aggregate Demand, Supply and Government Policies

From Nov. 17th to Dec. 1st

Homework 6: Post November 16th (Covers Topics 10 and 11)

Homework 6: Due November 27th

Extra Credit Practice Exam 3 available from November 25th to December 1st

Exam 3: November 25th to December 1st (Covers Topics 9 to 11)

Extra Credit Practice Final Exam available from December 2nd to December 7th

Final Exam: December 2nd to December 7th (Covers Topics 1 to 11)

Outline

Topic 1. Introduction to Macroeconomics and GDP Definition.

Textbook Chapter: 21

1. What is Macroeconomics?
2. The importance of macroeconomic analysis.
3. Income and expenditure
4. What is GDP
5. What is not included in GDP
6. Final Goods
7. Time frame (seasonally adjustments)

Topic 2. Why is GDP important?

Textbook Chapter: 21

1. GDP per capita
2. GDP per person and Life expectancy
3. GDP per person and happiness
4. GDP per person and living standard
5. Differences in GDP per capita across countries

Topic 3. GDP components.

Textbook Chapter: 21

1. Consumption
2. Investment
3. Government purchases
4. Net exports

Topic 4. GDP approaches

No textbook chapter: use power point handout

1. Spending approach
2. Value added approach
3. Income approach

Topic 5. Nominal and Real GDP

Textbook Chapter: 23

1. Nominal GDP
2. Real GDP
3. GDP deflator
4. Price level
5. Deflating
6. Monetary value today
7. Consumer Price Index

Topic 6. Long-run economics growth

Textbook Chapter: 25

1. Comparison across countries
2. Production function.
3. Productivity.
4. Technological change
5. Savings and investment
6. Convergence among countries.
7. Growth policies.

Topic 7. Savings, investment and the financial system

Textbook Chapter: 26

1. Capital and investment
2. Financial system and growth
3. Financial sector role
4. Macroeconomics of savings and investment
5. Nominal and real interest rates
6. Market for loanable funds
7. Crowding-out effect

Topic 8. Unemployment.

Textbook Chapter: 22 and 24

1. Labor market
2. Measuring unemployment
3. Unemployment rate
4. Labor market in the US
5. Labor market indicators
6. Unemployment types.

Topic 9. Money supply, central bank, inflation and monetary policy

Textbook Chapter: 27, 28 and 31

1. Money functions
2. Types of money
3. Measurements of money
4. Money creation mechanism.
5. Money multiplier
6. Money supply and the Federal Reserve Bank System
7. Inflation tax
8. Instruments and functions of The Fed
9. Quantity Theory of Money
10. Phillips curve
11. Monetary Policy

Topic 10. Fiscal Policy.

No textbook chapter: use power point handout

1. Federal Budget
2. U.S. historic federal budget
3. U.S. historic federal revenues
4. U.S. historic federal outlays
5. Government debt
6. Foreign sector, savings and crowding-out
7. Types of deficits

Topic 11. Aggregate demand and supply and government policies

Textbook Chapter: 29 & 33

1. Aggregate demand and supply
2. Long and short run aggregate supply.
3. Long and short run equilibrium.
4. Monetary Policy
5. Fiscal Policy