

BESL 5302: Social, Cultural and Language Influences on Learning Spring 2018 College of Education Department of Language, Literacy, and Special Populations

BESL 5302 is a required course for M.Ed. in TESOL Program

Instructor Dr. Burcu Ates, Associate Professor

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Office Hours: Virtual Office Hours posted on Blackboard (also anytime you see

me online on Skype)

Skype username info is provided on Blackboard (see Virtual Office tab)

Class Format: This course is taken in conjunction with M.Ed. in TESOL Program. Therefore, the course will involve online assignments and discussions. We will not be meeting face-to-face at all during the semester. The format for learning and interaction will include reading, researching, independent work, and online presentation.

Class day and time: ONLINE Class Location: ONLINE

Course Description: BESL 5302: Social, Cultural and Language Influences on Learning. This course is an integration of concepts fundamental to meeting the needs of students with diverse backgrounds. This course looks at language in its social and cultural contexts. It provides strategies to address the needs of second language learners from varied linguistic backgrounds. It examines sociocultural factors in the language classroom, interpersonal relations, concepts, models, and strategies for pluralistic teaching.

Textbooks:

Nieto, S. (2018). Language, culture, and teaching. Critical perspectives (3rd.). New York: Routledge.

Pipher, M. (2003). *The middle of everywhere: Helping refugees enter the American community*. Fort Washington, PA: Harvest Books.

Required Materials: Internet Access, E-mail address

Course Objectives: Students will demonstrate understanding, knowledge, and skills related to the following:

1) Social and cultural factors which affect language learning.

- 2) Explain sociocultural, psychological and political variables that afford or constrain the process of learning in general and learning a second language.
- 3) Explain the role of individual learner variables in the process of learning in general and learning English & investigate how these variables may affect learning and language learning.
- 4) Compare and contrast different perspectives of the learner and language.

Standards Matrix.

| Topic(s)/Objective(s) | Activities/Assignments | Measurement | Standards |
|--|---|----------------------------|---|
| | (including field-based activities) | (including performance- | Alignment |
| | | based) | DDP —Diversity |
| | | | and Disposition |
| | | | Proficiencies |
| | | | CF —Conceptual |
| | | | Framework |
| | | | Indicator |
| | | | NETS – ISTE |
| | | | NETS- |
| | | | Technology |
| | | | Standards |
| | | | TESOL |
| D 1 1 1 C | | | DDP - 1, 5, 6, 10 |
| Demonstrates knowledge of fundamental language | Text readings, journal articles, and discussion questions | Online discussion rubric | CF - 1, 3 |
| concepts | discussion questions | | TESOL – 1.a |
| Concepts | | | NETS - 3 |
| D | XX 11 1: | | DDD 1 0 |
| Demonstrate effective | Weekly discussion questions | Online discussion rubric | DDP – 1, 8 CF – 1, 2, 3, 4 |
| written communication of | | | TESOL – 2.a., 2.e. |
| thoughts and reflections. | | | NETS – 3 |
| Demonstrates an | Engages in discussion groups to explain, | Online discussion rubric | DDP – 1, 8 |
| understanding of theories, | compare, contrast and critique theories. | | CF - 1, 3 |
| processes, and principles of | | | TESOL – 1.a |
| language, learning, teaching | Evaluates present school and classroom | About me rubric | NETS – 2, 3 |
| and culture. | practices | | DDD 5 6 0 10 |
| Recognizes and values | Engages in discussion groups focused on | Online discussion rubric, | DDP – 5, 6, 9, 10 CF – 3, 5 |
| cultural, linguistic, and | issues of diversity in the classroom | Reflective Academic Paper | TESOL – All of |
| ethnic diversity | Reflective Academic Paper | Rubric | Domain 2 (2.a, 2.b, |
| | Reflective Academic Paper | | 2.c, 2.d, 2.f, 2.g) |
| | Diversity Experience Paper | | NETS – 1, 2, 3, 4 |
| | Siverence ruper | | |
| | Book reflection Paper | | |
| | Definition and Rationale Assignment | | |
| Discusses and writes | Reflective Academic Paper | Reflective Academic Paper | DDP – 1, 3, 5, 6, 10 |
| reflectively about the | | Rubric | CF - 3, 5 |
| linguistic, sociological, | Diversity Experience Paper | | TESOL – All of |
| cultural, cognitive, | | Diversity Experience Paper | Domain 2 (2.a, 2.b, |
| psychological bases of | | Rubric | 2.c, 2.d, 2.f, 2.g) |
| learning in general and | | | NETS – 1, 2, 3, 4 |
| language learning | | | |

| Discusses the social, cultural, | Reflective Academic Paper | Reflective Academic Paper | DDP – 1, 2, 5, 8, 9 |
|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| and language influences on | | Rubric | CF – 1, 3 |
| learning by reading | | | TESOL – 2.a, 2.b, 2.c, |
| professional journals and | | | 2.d, 2.f, 2.g |
| publications and then | | | NETS – 2, 4 |
| applying these concepts in | | | |
| teaching. | | | |
| Shares knowledge and skills | Participates in discussion groups focused | Online discussion rubric | DDP – 1, 3, 4 |
| with other professionals | on issues of diversity in the classroom. | | CF - 1, 2, 3 |
| | | | TESOL – 5.b. |
| | | | NETS - 5 |
| | | | |

 $NCATE\ Unit\ Standards\ \underline{http://www.ncate.org/documents/standards/NCATE\%20Standards\%202008.pdf}\ \underline{http://www.ncate.org/public/unitStandardsRubrics.asp?ch=4}$

State Standards: http://www.sbec.state.tx.us

Web address for TESOL ESL standards: http://www.tesol.org

Web link for *Conceptual Framework*: http://www.shsu.edu/~edu_edprep/

IDEA Objectives: in this course, our focus will be on these major objectives (as assessed by the IDEA course evaluation system):

Essential: Developing specific skills, competencies, and points of view needed by professionals in the field most closely related to this course.

Important: Learning to *analyze* and *critically evaluate* ideas, arguments, and points of view.

Course/Instructor Requirements:

Late Assignment Policy: Please pay special attention to observe the due dates for each of the assignments. If you are aware of problems or special situations **BEFORE** the due dates contact the professor for special arrangements. If your work is submitted later than the day specified, the following points are deducted from the assignment:

- 1. Up to 24 hours-25% of the total assessed points are deducted.
- 2. 25-72 hours-50% of the total assessed points are deducted.
- 3. After 72 hours late assignment will **NOT** be accepted.

Time Requirement: For each hour of class, you will be expected to commit at least an hour outside of class. It is expected that if you enroll in this course, you can meet the time requirements.

Course Outline

Assignments:

1. About Me 40 points

This is an introductory reflection designed to get you to consider your positionality and your current views on schooling and education in general. Your *About Me* post should be posted online for all your peers to view. January 28 (Sunday) by 11:59 PM.

2. Definition and Rationale 10 points

Write a short, one-paragraph definition of multiculturalism and explain why it is important for today's schools. **January 28 (Sunday) by 11:59 PM.**

3. Book Reflection 150 points

You will read the book "The Middle of Everywhere: Helping Refugees Enter the American Community" by Mary Pipher. The goal of this reading assignment is to make you are aware of lives of refugees who settle down in the U.S. who speak English as a Second Language (ESL). You will read about their stories as well as their countries history and its current implications. Although this book is about refugees certain lived experiences are the same for immigrants. The book definitely sheds light to the lives of refugee/ immigrant students we have or may have in our classrooms in the U.S.

After you read the book you will write a reflection paper. Your discussion in the reflection paper needs to include any insights you have gained when reading the book. You are encouraged to reflect on things such as: "Knowing about what you have read in this book, how will it affect your own/future teaching?" when you deal with ESL students/speakers. Please remember the reflection paper should not be a summary of the book.

The paper should be 2-3 double-spaced pages in length and 12-point font. If you use any outside resources for your paper include a bibliography with the reference sources listed at the end of the paper. You must use APA style in your papers when quoting the author(s) and citing references.

You can refer to the sites below for guidance:

- 1) http://apastyle.apa.org/
- 2) http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/
- 3) http://www.liu.edu/cwis/CWP/library/workshop/citapa.htm

Please note that you are **not required** to include a <u>title page</u> and an <u>abstract</u> with your paper (which is common in APA style papers).

March 11 (Sunday) by 11:59 PM.

4. Reflective Academic Paper 150 points

This paper should be double-spaced, 3 to 4 pages, with references in APA style format. Students will incorporate the following items in this paper:

- Reflective autobiography related to how their life experiences, perceptions, and education have led to their current ideas about teaching and learning diverse student populations.
- Incorporate at least one review of an academic journal article your autobiography. The article
 must be an additional source besides the required readings done in class. The review should
 provide an overview of the author's purpose and argument; highlights of the most
 interesting/controversial features of the article; how and why it relates to issues covered in this
 course; and how it connected to your life experiences by the ways it may have influenced your
 previous perceptions.

*A separate detailed handout about this assignment will be posted on Blackboard.

Due April 15 (Sunday) by 11:59 PM.

5. Diversity Experience 175 points

As an individual project, each student will observe and/or participate in an experience that is outside of typical daily or weekly activities. The purpose is to be exposed to ideas, beliefs, traditions, or cultural artifacts that are different from our own. The actual experience should last at least two hours, not including travel. The project culminates with an online presentation, in which each student will share his or her findings with the class. This paper should be double-spaced, 2 pages long (maximum 3 pages).

*A separate detailed handout about this assignment will be posted on Blackboard.

Due April 29 (Sunday) by 11:59 PM.

COURSE EVALUATION

| Tell Us About Yourself | 25 pts |
|--|---------|
| About Me | 40 pts |
| Definition and Rationale | 10 pts |
| Book Reflection | 150 pts |
| Reflective Academic Paper | 150 pts |
| Diversity Experience | 175 pts |
| Online Discussions (13 discussions * 25 points each) | 325 pts |
| Online Discussion Leader Role | 125 pts |

1000 pts.

| EVALUATION SCALE | 930-1000 | A |
|------------------|-----------|---|
| | 850-929 | В |
| | 770-849 | C |
| | 700-769 | D |
| | Relow 699 | F |

CLASS SCHEDULE

| Week/Date | Topic | Assignments due |
|---------------|-------------------------|--|
| Week 1 | Introduction to the | Complete "Tell Us About Yourself" Activity |
| (January 17- | class, getting familiar | Due on January 21 (Sunday), 11:59pm |
| 21) | with syllabus and | |
| | course expectations | |
| | | |
| Week 2 | Positionality & | Article: Takacs, D. (2003). How Does Your Positionality Bias |
| (January 22- | Epistemology | Your Epistemology? The NEA Higher Education Journal, 27- |
| 28) | | 38. |
| | | |
| | | -About Me Assignment & |
| | | -Definition and Rationale posted online |
| | | Both Due on January 28 (Sunday), 11:59pm |
| Week 3 | Purpose of Education | Preface, Introduction, & Chapter 1 Nieto |
| (January 29- | | + |
| February 4) | | Article: Dimensions of Language in ME |
| | | 2 2 |
| | | Discussion 1 |
| | | |
| Week 4 | English as an | Articles: |
| (February 5- | International | (1) English as an International Language & |
| 11) | Language and WE. | (2) World Englishes. |
| | | |
| | | Discussion 2 |
| Week 5 | Limitations of Labels | A chapter from Nieto (2 nd edition) |
| (February 12- | Elimitations of Easters | Trendpter from thete (2 canton) |
| 18) | | Article: Obiakor, F. E., Smith, D.J., Sapp, M. (2007). |
| , | | Understanding the Power of Words in Multicultural Education, |
| | | Multicultural Perspectives, 9(2), 36-42 |
| | | * |
| | | Discussion 3 |
| | | |
| Week 6 | ME and School | Chapter 2 Nieto |
| (February 19- | Reform | + |
| 25) | | Article |
| | | Discussion 4 |
| | | Discussion 4 |
| Week 7 | Revisiting the High | Chapter 3 Nieto |
| (February 26- | Hopes and Broken | + |
| March 4) | Promises of PE | Article |
| <u> </u> | 1 TORRISCS OF TE | |
| | | Discussion 5 |
| Week 8 | Culture and | Chapter 4 Nieto |
| (March 5-11) | Learning | |

| | | Article on Language Brokering |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| | | Discussion 6 |
| | | Book Reflection Assignment Due March 11 (Sunday), 11:59pm |
| Week 9 (March 12- 18) | NO CLASS ENJOY SPRING BREAK © | |
| Week 10 (March 19- 25) | We Speak in Many Tongues | Video: Speaking in Tongues Article on Ebonics |
| | | Discussion 7 |
| Week 11 (March 26- April 1) | Lessons from Students | Chapter 5 Nieto + Article Discussion 8 |
| Week 12 (April 2-8) | The BC 44, Ethnic Studies, and Transformative Education | Chapter 6 Nieto + Article Discussion 9 |
| Week 13 (April 9-15) | Profound Multicultural Questions | Chapter 7 Nieto Discussion 10 Reflective Academic Paper Assignment Due April 15 (Sunday), 11:59pm |
| Week 14 (April 16-22) | Moving Beyond Tolerance in ME & Becoming Social Mediators | Chapter 8 & 9 Nieto + Article Discussion 11 |
| Week 15 (April 23-29) | Defining Caring & Doing Their Part | Chapter 10 & 11 Nieto Article: de Jong, E. J., & Harper, C.A. (2005). Preparing mainstream teachers for English language learners: Is being a good teacher good enough? <i>Teacher Education Quarterly</i> , 32(2), 101-124. |

| | | Discussion 12 Diversity Experience Assignment Due April 29 (Sunday), 11:59pm |
|---|---------------|--|
| Week 16 (April 30- May 6) May 4, Last Day of Class at SHSU | Critical Hope | Chapter 12 Nieto Article: Bartolomé, L. (2002). Creating an equal playing field: Teachers as advocates, border crossers, and cultural brokers. In Z.F. Beykont (Ed.), <i>The power of culture: Teaching across language difference</i> (pp. 167-191). Cambridge, MA: Harvard Education Publishing Group. <i>Discussion 13</i> |

BLACKBOARD: The schedule and syllabus is subject to change, please check Blackboard announcements regularly for any updated information.

Electronic Response

Instructor reserves the right to respond to emails within 48 hours of receipt. Students should not expect an immediate response. However, most responses will be within 24 hours of receipt. Instructor also reserves the right to respond or not respond to student emails during weekends, holiday breaks, and semester breaks. You should assume that emails and phone calls will NOT be returned during weekends, holiday breaks, and semester breaks.

Student Guidelines

University Policies

- SHSU Academic Policy Manual-Students
 - o Procedures in Cases of Academic Dishonesty #810213
 - o Students with Disabilities #811006
 - Student Absences on Religious Holy Days #861001
 - o Academic Grievance Procedures for Students #900823
- SHSU Academic Policy Manual-Curriculum and Instruction
 - Use of Telephones and Text Messagers in Academic Classrooms and Facilities #100728
- Visitors in the classroom- Only registered students may attend class. Exceptions can be made
 on a case-by-case basis by the professor. In all cases, visitors must not present a disruption
 to the class by their attendance.

Attendance

• Student Attendance for BESL 5302: Lack of active and timely participation in online discussions or in assignments constitutes an absence from class. Absences from class will result in a grade penalty. More than two absences from online discussions will result in a grade deduction for every absence thereafter. Excused absences are permitted for emergencies or illnesses but are excused at the discretion of the instructor unless otherwise stated.

Course Expectations

- Active Participation: All members of this class are responsible for the learning that occurs. In this course you are expected to share personal views and experiences (as you are comfortable) in online discussions, as well as prepare and "present" material in the online forum. It is critical that you stay current with readings and assignments. You are required to read all of the assigned materials and respond daily. In addition, you are required to respond to postings and submit all materials (papers) on time.
- **Professionalism Policy:** Since you are studying to be educational role models, you will be expected to display professional behavior in all aspects during online class time.

Bibliography:

Cisneros, S. (1984). The house on Mango Street. New York: Random House.

Delpit, L. (1995). Other people's children. New York: The New Press.

Freire, P. (1970). *Pedagogy of the oppressed*. New York: Continuum.

Gorski, P. (2010). *Defining multicultural education*. Retrieved Aug 15, 2010, from http://www.edchange.org/multicultural/initial.html

Grant, C. A. & Gomez, M. L. (2001). *Campus and classroom: Making schooling multicultural*. (2nd ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Merrill/Prentice Hall.

Hollins, E. R. (1996). *Culture in school learning: Revealing the deep meaning*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Howard, G. R. (1999). We can't teach what we don't know: White teachers, multiracial schools. New York: Teachers College Press.

James, T. (2007). A Dewey school episode. In D. Hansen, M. Driscoll & R. Arcilla (Eds.). *A life in classrooms: Philip W. Jackson and the practices of education* (pp. 80-91). New York: Teachers College Press.

Kohl, H. (1994). *I won't learn from you and other thought on creative maladjustment*. New York: The New Press.

Kotlowitz, A. (1991). *There are no children here: The story of two boys growing up in the other America*. New York: Random House.

Kubota, R. (2006). Unfinished knowledge: The story of Barbara. In Luria, H., Seymour, D., & Smoke, T., (Eds.) *Language and Linguistics in Context: Readings and Applications for Teachers*. Mahwah, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Miller-Lachman, L. (1992). Our family, our friends, our world: An annotated guide to significant multicultural books for children and teenagers. New Providence, NJ: Reed Reference Publishing.

Miller-Lachman, L. & Taylor, L. S. (1995). Schools for all: Educating children in a diverse society. Albany, NY: Delmar Publishers.

Price, H. B. (2008). *Mobilizing the community to help students succeed*. Alexandria, VA: Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development.

Rothstein-Fisch, C. & Trumbull, E. (2008). *Managing diverse classrooms: How to build on students' cultural strengths*. Alexandria, VA: Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development.

Smoke, T., (Eds.) *Language and Linguistics in Context: Readings and Applications for Teachers.* Mahwah, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Stern-LaRosa, C. & Bettman, E. H. (2000). *Hate hurts: How children learn and unlearn prejudice*. New York: Scholastic.

Tatum, B. D. (1997). Why are all the black kids sitting together in the cafeteria? And other conversations about race. New York: Basic Books.

College of Education Information

Accreditation

The programs within the SHSU College of Education have the distinction of receiving accreditation and national recognition from multiple accrediting bodies. All educator certification programs, including teaching and professional certifications, have received ongoing accreditation from the Texas Education Agency (TEA). Additionally, the educator preparation program has been accredited by the Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation (CAEP-formerly NCATE) since 1954. Many of the educator preparation concentration areas have also chosen to pursue national recognition from their respective Specialized Professional Associations (SPA), signifying the program is among the best in the nation. The programs within the Department of Counselor Education have also received accreditation from the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP).

Course and Program Evaluation

Near the end of the semester, students are asked to take part in the University's adopted course evaluation system, IDEA. The assessments are completed online and instructions are emailed to each student. Students' assessments of courses are taken are systematically reviewed by the Dean, Associate Deans, Department Chairs, and individual faculty members. Only after the semester has completed are faculty members allowed to view aggregated results of non-personally-identifiable student responses.

The College of Education conducts ongoing research regarding the effectiveness of the programs. Students receive one survey in the final semester prior to graduation regarding the operations of the unit during their time here. A second survey occurs within one year following completion of a program, and is sent to students and their employers. This survey requests information related to students' quality of preparation while at SHSU. Students' responses to these surveys are critical to maintaining SHSU's programs' excellence.