

Jihong Solomon Zhao, Ph.D.
 Professor
 Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology
 College of Criminal Justice

Degrees Earned

Ph.D in Political Science, Washington State University, May, 1994

M.A. in Criminal Justice, Washington State University, January, 1990

Professional Licensure and Certifications

N/A

Peer-Review Publications

Cao, Liqun, Jihong Zhao, Ling Ren, & Ruohui Zhao. (Forthcoming). Do In-group and Out-group Forms of Trust Matter in Predicting Confidence in Order Institutions? A Study of Three Culturally Distinctive Countries. *International Sociology*.

Ren, Ling, Hongwei Zhang, Jihong Zhao, & Ruohui Zhao. (Forthcoming). Delinquent subculture, traditional models and juvenile offenders' attitudes toward the police in China. *Police Quarterly*.

Zhang, Y., Hoover, L., and Zhao, J. (Forthcoming). Geographic Information Systems Effects on Police Efficacy: An Evaluation of Empirical Assessments. *International Journal of Applied Geospatial Research*.

Zhang, Yan, Jihong Zhao, Ling Ren, & Larry Hoover. (Forthcoming). Space-time clustering of crime events and neighborhood characteristics in Houston. *Criminal Justice Review*. (published at OnlineFirst in March 2015)

Hoover, L., Zhang, Y., Wells, B., Ren, L. and Zhao, J. (Forthcoming). Houston enhanced action patrol: Examining the effects of differential deployment lengths with a switched replication design. *Justice Quarterly*. (published at OnlineFirst in May, 2014)

Zhao, J., and Ren, L. (Forthcoming). Exploring the dimensions of public attitudes toward the police. *Police Quarterly*. (published at OnlineFirst in December 2014)

Ren, Ling, Jihong Zhao, Ni He, & Ineke Haen Marshall, Ruohui Zhao, Hongwei Zhang, & Cheng Jin. (Forthcoming). Testing for measurement invariance of attachment across Chinese and American adolescent samples. *International Journal of Offender Therapy & Comparative Criminology*. (published at OnlineFirst in January 2015)

Ren, Ling, Yan Zhang, & Jihong Zhao. (2015). The deterrent effect of the castle doctrine law on burglary in Texas: A tale of outcomes in Houston and Dallas. *Crime & Delinquency*, 61, 1127–1151.

Zhao, J., Lai, E., Ren, L. & Lawton, B. (2015). The impact of race/ethnicity and quality of life policing on public attitudes toward racially biased policing and traffic stops. *Crime & Delinquency*. *Crime & Delinquency*, 61, 350-374.

Zhao, J., Lawton, B., & Longmire, D. (2015). An examination of the micro-level crime-fear link. *Crime & Delinquency*, 61, 19-44.

Zhang, H., Zhao, J., Ren, L., and Zhao, R. (2014). Social bonds, traditional models and juveniles attitudes toward the police in China. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 37, 596-611.

Zhang, H., Zhao, R., Zhao, J., and Ren, L. (2014). Social attachment and juvenile attitudes toward the police in China: Bridging Eastern and Western wisdom. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 51, 703-734.

Zhao, J., Tsai, L., Ren, L., & Lai, Y.L. (2014). Public satisfaction with police control of disorder crime: Does public hold police accountable? *Justice Quarterly*. 31:394-420.

Wells, W., Zhang, Y. & Zhao, J. (2012). The effects of gun possession arrests made by a proactive police patrol unit. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 35, 253-271.

Kuo, S., Cuvelier, S., Chuen-Jim, S., & Zhao, J. (2012). The concentration of criminal victimization and patterns of routine activities. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*. 56:573-598.

McCarty, W., Ren, L., & Zhao, J. (2012). Panel analysis of the determinants of police strength during the 1990s. *Crime & Delinquency*, 58, 397-424.

Zhao, J., Ren, L., & Lovrich, N. (2012). Political culture vs. socioeconomic approaches to predicting police strength in U.S. police agencies: Results of a longitudinal study, 1993-2003. *Crime & Delinquency*, 58, 167-195.

Lai, Y.L., Zhao, J., Longmire, D.R. (2011). Specific crime-fear linkage: the effect of actual burglary incidents reported to the police on residents' fear of burglary. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 34, 1-22.

Webb, V., Ren, L., Zhao, J., He, N. & Marshall, I. (2011). A comparative study on youth gangs in China and the United States: Definition, offending and victimization. *International Criminal Justice Review*, 21, 225-242.

Ren, L., Zhao, J., & Lovrich, N. (2011). Local political structures & violent crime in U.S. cities: Patterns of association in a longitudinal panel study. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 22, 448-470.

Zhao, J., Zhang, Y., & Thurman, Q. (2011). Can additional resources lead to higher levels of productivity (arrests) in police agencies? *Criminal Justice Review*, 36, 165-182.

Zhao, J., Ren, L., & Lovrich, N. (2010). Budgetary support for police services in US municipalities: Comparing political culture, socio-economic characteristics & incrementalism as rival explanations for budget share allocations to police. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 38, 266-275.

Lai, Y. L., Cao, L., & Zhao, J. (2010). The impact of political entity on confidence in legal authorities: A comparison between China and Taiwan. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 38, 934-941.

Lai, Y. L., & Zhao, J. (2010). The impact of race/ethnicity, neighborhood context, and police/citizen interaction on residents' attitudes toward the police. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 38, 685-692.

Cao, L., Zhao, L., Ren, L., & Zhao, J. (2010). Social support & anomie: A multilevel analysis of anomie in Europe and America. *International Journal of Offender Therapy & Comparative Criminology*, 54, 625-639.

Zhao, J., Ren, L., & Lovrich, N. (2010). Wilson's theory of local political culture revisited in today's police organization. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Science & Management*, 33, 287-304.

Zhao, J., Ren, L., & Lovrich, N. (2010). Police organizational structures during the 1990s: An application of contingency theory. *Police Quarterly*, 13, 209-232.

Jang, H., Joo, H., & Zhao, J. (2010). Determinants of public confidence in the police: an international perspective. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 38, 57-68.

Wilson, S., & Zhao, J. (2008). Determining the correlates of police victimization: An analysis of organizational level of factors on injurious assaults. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 36, 461-468.

Briggs, S., Zhao, J., Wilson, S., & Ren, L. (2008). The effect of collective bargaining on large police agency supplemental compensation policies: 1990-2000. *Police Practice & Research: An International Journal*, 9, 227-238.

Ren, L., Zhao, J., & Lovrich, N. (2008). Liberal vs. conservative policies on crime: What is the comparative track record during the 1990s. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 36, 316-325.

Zhao, J., Thurman, Q., & Ren, L. (2008). An examination of strategic planning in America law enforcement agencies: A national study. *Police Quarterly*, 11, 3-26.

McCarty, W., Zhao, J., & Garland, B. (2007). Occupational stress and burnout between male and female police officers: Are there any gender differences. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 30, 672-691.

Zhao, J., He, N., & Lovrich, N. (2006). The effect of local political culture on policing behaviors in the 1990s: A test of Wilson's theory in more contemporary times. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 34, 569-578.

Zhao, J., He, N., & Lovrich, N. (2006). Pursuing gender diversity in police organizations in the 1990s: A longitudinal analysis of factors associated with the hiring of female officers. *Police Quarterly*, 9, 463-485.

Wilson, S., Zhao, J., Ren, L., & Briggs, S. (2006). The influence of collective bargaining on large police agency salaries: 1990-2000. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 31, 19-34.

Ren, L., Zhao, J., & Lovrich, N. (2006). Participation in community crime prevention: Who volunteers for police work. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 29, 464-481.

He, N., Zhao, J., & Ren, L. (2005). Do race and gender matter in police stress? A preliminary assessment of the interactive effects. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 33, 535-547.

Zhao, J., & Hassell, K. (2005). Policing styles and organizational priorities: Retesting Wilson's theory of local political culture. *Police Quarterly*, 8, 411-430.

Cao, L., & Zhao, J. (2005). Confidence in police between U.S. and Latin American countries. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 33, 403-412.

Zhao, J., He, N., & Lovrich, N. (2005). Predicting the employment of minority officers in U.S. cities: OLS fixed-effect panel model results for African American and Latino officers for 1993, 1996, and 2000. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 33, 377-386

He, N., Zhao, J., & Lovrich, N. (2005). Community policing: A preliminary assessment of environmental impact with panel data on program implementation. *Crime & Delinquency*, 51, 295-317.

Cao, L., Cao, J., & Zhao, J. (2004). Family, welfare, and delinquency: A panel study. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 32, 565-576.

Zhao, J., He, N., & Lovrich, N. (2003). Community policing: Did it change the basic functions of policing in the 1990s? A national follow-up study. *Justice Quarterly*, 20, 697-724.

Zhao, J., Scheinder, M., & Thurman, Q. (2003). A national evaluation of the effect of COPS grants on police productivity (arrest) 1995 to 1999. *Police Quarterly*, 6, 387-409.

Hassell, K., Zhao, J., & Maguire, E. (2003). Structural arrangements in large municipal police organizations: Revisiting Wilson's theory of local political culture. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 26, 231-250.

Maguire, E., Shin, Y., Zhao, J., & Hassell, K. (2003). Structural change in large police agencies during the 1990s. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 26, 251-275.

Worrall, J., & Zhao, J. (2003). The role of COPS office in community policing. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 26, 64-87.

Zhao, J., He, N., Lovrich, N., & Cancino, J. (2003). Marital status and police occupational stress. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 26, 23-46.

Zhao, J., Scheider, M., & Thurman, Q. (2002). The effect of police presence on public's fear reduction and satisfaction: A review of literature. *The Justice Professional*, 15, 273-299.

Gibson, C., Zhao, J., & Lovrich, N. (2002). Sociological measurement confusion, paradigmatic imperfection, and etiologiical nirvana: Striking a balance in pursuing science. *Justice Quarterly*, 19, 793-808.

He, N., Zhao, J., & Archbolt, C. (2002). Gender and police stress: The convergent and divergent impact of work environment, work-family conflict, and stress coping mechanisms of female and male police officers. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 25, 687-708.

Zhao, J., Scheider, M., & Thurman, Q. (2002). Funding community policing to reduce crime: Have COPS grants made a difference? *Criminology and Public Policy*, 2, 7-32.

Gibson, C., Zhao, J., Lovrich, N., & Gaffiney, M. (2002). Social integration, individual perceptions of collective efficacy, and fear of crime: An empirical assessment in three cities. *Justice Quarterly*, 19, 537-563.

He, N., Zhao, J., & Lovrich, N. (2002). Police and the policed: A comparison of value orientation and ideological perspective. *Police Practice and Research*, 3, 217-229.

Zhao, J., Gibson, C., Lovrich, N., & Gaffiney, M. (2002). Participation in community crime prevention: Are volunteers less or more fearful than other citizens: A research note. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 25, 41-59.

Zhao, J., He, N., & Lovrich, N. (2002). Predicting five dimensions of police officer stress: Looking more deeply into organizational settings for sources of police stress. *Police Quarterly*, 5, 43-62.

Zhao, J., Lovrich, N., & Robinson, H. (2001). Community policing: Is it changing the basic functions of policing: Findings from a longitudinal survey of 200+ municipal police departments. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 29, 365-377.

Zhao, J., Herbst, L., & Lovrich, N. (2001). Environmental and institutional effects present in the employment of women police officers: Separating the predictors of minority and non-minority female officer hiring. *Journal of Urban Affairs*, 23, 243-257.

Reiner, M., & Zhao, J. (1999). The determinants of job satisfaction among United States Air Force security police. *Journal of Public Personnel Administration*, 19, 5-18.

Zhao, J., He, N., & Lovrich, N. (1999). Value change among police officers at a time of organizational reform: A follow-up study using Rokeach values. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 22, 152-170.

Zhao, J., Thurman, Q., & He, N. (1999). Job satisfaction and police work: A test of two competing models. *Justice Quarterly*, 16, 153-173.

Zhao, J., Lovrich, N., & Thurman, Q. (1999). The status of community oriented policing in American cities: Revisiting facilitators and impediments after three years. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 22, 74-92.

Zhao, J., He, N., & Lovrich, N. (1998). Individual value preferences among American police officers: The Rokeach theory of human values revisited. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 21, 22-37.

Zhao, J., & Lovrich, N. (1998). Determinants of minority employment in American municipal police agencies: The representation of African American officers. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 26, 267-277.

Zhao, J., & Thurman, Q. (1997). Community policing: Where are we at now? *Crime & Delinquency*, 43, 345-357.

Zhao, J., & Lovrich, N. (1997). Collective bargaining and the police: What consequences for supplemental compensation policies in large agencies. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategy and Management*, 20, 508-518.

Cao, L., Zhao, J., & Van Dine, S. (1997). Prison disciplinary tickets: A test of the deprivation and importation models. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 25, 103-114.

Zhao, J., Lovrich, N., & Gray, K. (1995). Moving toward community policing: The role of postmaterialist values in a changing police profession. *American Journal of Police*, 14, 151-172.

Zhao, J., Thurman, Q., & Lovrich, N. (1995). Community-oriented policing across the U.S.: Facilitators and impediments to implementation. *American Journal of Police*, 14, 11-28.

Thurman, Q., Jackson, S., & Zhao, J. (1993). Drunk-driving research and innovation: A factorial survey study of decisions to drink and drive. *Social Science Research*, 22, 245-264.

Zhao, J. (1991). The intellectual's contribution and rewards in the development of the national economy. *Chinese Economic Studies*, 24, 82-101.

Books

Thurman, Q. and J. Zhao. (2003) *Contemporary Policing: Controversies, Challenges, and Solutions*. (Eds.) Los Angeles: Roxbery Publishing.

Thurman, Q., J. Zhao, and A. Giacomazzi. (2001) *Community Policing in A Community Era: An Introduction*. Los Angeles: Roxbery Publishing.

Zhao, J. (1996). *Why Police Organization Change: A Study of Community Oriented Policing*. Washington, D.C.: Police Executive Research Forum.

Chapters

Zhao, R. Cao, L. & Zhao, J. (2013). Fear of crime and punitivity among college students in Macau, China. In Helmut Kury and John Winterdyk (Eds.) *Fear of Crime and Punitiveness: Results from International Students Surveys*. Bochum, Germany: Universitaetsverlag Brockmeyer.

Zhao, J., C. Simon, and Q. Thurman. (1999) "Innovation in Police Organizations: A National Study." Dennis Kenney (Ed.) *Police and Policing: Critical Issues*. 2nd Edit. New York: Praeger.

Zhao, J. and Q. Thurman. (1997). "Community Policing in Small Cities." In Q. Thurman and E. McGarrell (Eds.) *Community Policing in Rural Setting*, (pp. 27-32). Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishing.

Zhao, J. and Q. Thurman. 1996. *The Nature of Contemporary Organizational Innovations in American Policing: Does the Ends Justify the Means?* Washington, D.C.: Police Executive Research Forum.

Proceedings

N/A

Artistic Performances

N/A

Artistic Exhibitions

N/A

Research Monographs and Technical Reports

Zhao, J., and L. Ren. 2015. *Report on Houston Police Department — Citizen Contact/Impression Survey 2014*.

Zhao, J., and L. Ren. 2013. *Williamson County DWI/Drug Court Evaluation*.

Longmire, D., L. Ren, and J. Zhao. 2012. *Report on Houston Police Department — Citizen Contact/Impression Survey 2012*.

Longmire, D., L. Ren, and J. Zhao. 2010. *Report on Houston Police Department — Citizen Contact/Impression Survey 2010*.

Longmire, D., J. Zhao, and B. Lawton. 2008. *Report on Houston Police Department — Citizen Contact/Impression Survey 2008*.

Zhao, J. and Q. Thurman. 2006. *Handbook of Strategic Planning in American Police*. The Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, Department of Justice.

Zhao, J. and N. Lovrich. 2003. *Report on The 2003 Spokane Police Department Employee Survey: General Findings*.

Zhao, J., and Q. Thurman. 2002. *The Effects of COPS grants on Police Productivity: A Panel Study*. A Final Report to the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, Department of Justice.

Zhao, J., and Q. Thurman. 2001. *The Effects of COPS grants on Crime Reduction: A Panel Study*. A Final Report to the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, Department of Justice.

Zhao, J. and Q. Thurman. 2001. *The Effect of Police Presence on Public Fear of Crime and Satisfaction with Police: A Review of Literature*. A Final Report to the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, Department of Justice.

Herbst, L. and J. Zhao. 2001. *A Final Report to the Omaha Police Department: An Assessment of the 2000-2001 To Educate and Motivate (T.E.A.M.) Nebraska Program*.

Zhao, J. 2000. *Report on the 1999 Council Bluffs Police Department Survey*.

Zhao, J. 2000. *Report on the 1999 Nebraska State Patrol Survey*.

Zhao, J. 2000. *Final Report on the 1999 Council Bluffs Police Department Citizen Survey: General Findings.*

Payton, J. and J. Zhao. 2000. *A final Report to the Omaha Police Department: An Assessment of the 1999-2000 To Educate and Motivate (T.E.A.M.) Nebraska Program.*

Herbst, L. and J. Zhao. 1999. *A final Report to the Omaha Police Department: An Assessment of the 1998-1999 To Educate and Motivate (T.E.A.M.) Nebraska Program.*

Zhao, J. and N. Lovrich. 1999. *Report on The 1999 Spokane Police Department Employee Survey: General Findings.*

Zhao, J. and Ben Menke. 1998. *Report on The 1998 El Paso County Sheriff Office Survey: General Findings.*

Zhao, J. 1998. *Final Report on the 1997 Council Bluffs Police Department Citizen Survey: General Findings.*

Zhao, J. 1997. *Evaluation on the Implementation of Total Quality Management in the Omaha Police Department: An Interim Report.*

Zhao, J. 1997. *Report on the 1997 Council Bluffs Police Department Survey: General Findings.*

Zhao, J. 1997. *Monitoring the Change Efforts in the Omaha Police Department: General Findings from the 1996 Employee Survey.*

Zhao, J. and N. Lovrich. 1996. *Report on the 1996 Spokane Police Department Employee Survey: General Findings.*

Zhao, J. 1995. *Report on the Relationship between Educational Programs and Inmate Rule Observation in the Ohio Prison System.*

Thurman, Q., J. Zhao, and S. Jackson. Assessing Drunk Driving Countermeasures: An Experimental Vignette Approach to Informed Anti-Drunk Driving Policies. In *the Alcoholic Beverage Medical Research Foundation 1992 Research Conference Report*, Baltimore, MD.

Funded External Grants

Principal Investigator, “*Houston Police Department Community Survey: The 4th Wave*”, funded by the Houston Police Department, \$55,070. (Co-Principal Investigator Dr. Ling Ren), 2014-2015.

Principal Investigator: “*The Evaluation of DWI/Drug Court Program in Williamson County, Texas*” funded by Texas Department of Criminal Justice, Community Justice Assistance Division. \$74,199. (Co-Principal Investigator Dr. Ling Ren), November 2012.

Co-Principal Investigator: “*Houston Community Survey: Perception of Houston Police Department and Social Environment: The Third Wave*”, funded by the City of Houston, \$37,000 (Principal Investigator, Dennis Longmire), November 2011.

Co-Principal Investigator: “*Geographic information system and its effects on police efficacy*” funded by Campbell Collaboration, \$50,000. (Principal Investigator, Larry Hoover, Co-Principal Investigator, Yan Zhang).

Co-Principal Investigator: “*Houston Community Survey: Perception of Houston Police Department and Social Environment*”, funded by the City of Houston, \$67,000 (Principal Investigator, Dennis Longmire), May 2008.

Principal Investigator: “*Developing A Strategic Planning Handbook for Police Agencies in An Era of Community Oriented Policing*”, funded by the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, Department of Justice, \$145,000 (Co-Principal Investigator, Samuel Walker), September, 2003 - August, 2005.

Principal Investigator: “*Evaluation on The Impact of Federal Grants on Police Productivity and Crime Reduction: 1994 to 2000*”, funded by the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, Department of Justice, \$127,000 (Co-Principal Investigator, Quint Thurman), Fall, 2002 - Fall, 2003.

Principal Investigator: The Phase II Evaluation on “*The Impact of additional Police Officers and Federal Grants on Crime Reduction in 7,000 Cities between 1994 to 1999: An Analysis of Panel Data*”, funded by the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, Department of Justice, \$40,000, Summer and Fall, 2001.

Principal Investigator: “*The Impact of additional Police Officers and Federal Grants on Crime Reduction in 7,000 Cities between 1994 and 1999: An Analysis of Panel Data*”, funded by the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, Department of Justice, \$118,000, Spring and Summer 2001.

Principal Investigator: “*The Evaluation of TEAM Phase III (drug resistance program) in Omaha Metropolitan area (five school districts including the Omaha Public School)*”, funded by the City of Omaha, US Attorney’s Office-Nebraska, and Westside School District, \$22,000, Fall, 2000.

Principal Investigator: “*The Evaluation of TEAM Phase II (drug resistance program) in Omaha Metropolitan area (five school districts including the Omaha Public School)*”, funded by the U.S Attorney’s Office-Nebraska, \$23,000, Fall, 1999.

Principal Investigator: “*Community and Departmental Assessment Project*”, funded by the Council Bluffs Police Department, \$8,000, Fall, 1999.

Principal Investigator: “*The Evaluation of TEAM (drug resistance program) in Omaha Metropolitan area (five school districts including the Omaha Public School)*”, funded by the U.S Attorney’s Office-Nebraska, \$21,000, Fall, 1998.

Principal Investigator: “*Community and Departmental Assessment Project*”, funded by the Council Bluffs Police Department, \$8,000, Fall, 1997.

Co-Principal Investigator: “*The Structure of Large Municipal Police Organizations During the Community Policing Era*”, funded by the National Institute of Justice, \$178,000 (Principal Investigator, Edward Maguire), December, 1997.

Summer Fellowship Recipient: “*A Continuation of the Evaluation of Total Quality Management Project in the Omaha Police Department*”, funded by the University of Nebraska at Omaha, \$6,000, Summer, 1997.

Peer-Review Presentations/Posters

N/A

Work or Professional Experiences

2006 to Present, Full Professor at University of Nebraska at Omaha and Sam Houston State University

2001 to 2006, Associate Professor at University of Nebraska at Omaha

1995 to 2006, Assistant Professor at University of Nebraska at Omaha

1994 to 1995, Senior Researcher, Ohio Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation

Honors and Awards

2013 Outstanding Paper Award by Emerald LiteratiNetwork, Emerald Group Publishing Limited for the article, “The Effects of Gun Possession Arrests Made by a Proactive Police Patrol Unit” published by Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management.

2013 Outstanding Alumni Award, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Washington State University.

Fulbright Senior Expert Program, summer, 2004.

Annual award for Distinguished Research, University of Nebraska at Omaha, 2003.

Highly Commended Award by Literati Club for the article, “*Gender and Police Stress: The Convergent and Divergent Impact of Work Environment, Work-Family Conflict, and Stress*”

Coping Mechanisms of Female and Male Police Officers” published in *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 2003.

Research Fellowship, Washington State Institute for Public Policy, summer, 1991.

Best Graduate Student Award, Department of Political Science, Washington State University, 1990.

Fulbright program, Center for American Studies, Shanghai International Studies University, 1987-1988.

Other Competencies

N/A