

January 2017

**RAYMOND H.C. TESKE, JR., Ph.D.**  
**CURRICULUM VITA**

**Current Position:**

Professor, Tenured  
Criminal Justice Center  
Sam Houston State University  
Huntsville, Texas

**Previous Employment:**

Texas A&M University  
Teaching and Research Assistant  
Department of Sociology  
September, 1969 to August, 1973

Trinity Lutheran School (Elementary), Waco, Texas  
Principal and Teacher  
August, 1966 to July 1969

Waco Boys' Club  
September, 1963 to May, 1966

**Education:**

Ph.D. Texas A&M University, December, 1973\*  
M.A. Baylor University, January, 1970\*  
B.A. Baylor University, June, 1966\*  
A.A. Concordia Lutheran College, Austin, Texas, June, 1963

**Additional Graduate Studies:**

South Texas College of Law (Houston)  
Six courses  
Spring, Fall, 1986

Texas A&M University  
One graduate-level course in Industrial Engineering  
Spring, 1982

University of Texas at Austin  
Statistics  
Summer, 1968

University of Wyoming  
Sociology (graduate-level)  
Summer, 1967

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\* Major, Sociology

**Developmental Leaves (Sabbaticals):**

January 15, 2008 to May 31, 2008. Competitive award presented by Sam Houston State University for one semester of leave to work on a collaborative research project with the director of the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Law, Freiburg i. Br., Federal Republic of Germany.

January 15, 1999 to May 31, 1999 Working on a collaborative research project with the director of the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Penal Law, Freiburg i. Breisgau, Federal Republic of Germany. (Competitive award presented annually to one member of the faculty at Sam Houston State University.)

August 1, 1980 to July 31, 1981 Alexander von Humboldt Fellow, working on a cooperative research project at the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Penal Law, Freiburg i. Breisgau, Federal Republic of Germany. (Competitive award presented to three members of the faculty at Sam Houston State University.)

**Director, Survey Research Program, Criminal Justice Center, Sam Houston State University (1977 - 1983):**

From September, 1977 to August, 1983 I served as Director of the Criminal Justice Center's Survey Research Program (one-half time assignment). For detailed explanation see page 27.

**Project Director/Editor for second edition on a monograph entitled Crime and Justice in Texas (September 1993 to May 1995):**

The final product was a monograph 184 pages in length (3,200 copies) published by the Criminal Justice Center, Sam Houston State University. Responsibilities included directing a staff of 4 to 6 research assistants plus one text director, overseeing the design and production of the monograph, editing the text, and writing portions of the text.

**Project Director/Editor for a monograph entitled Crime and Justice in Texas (January, 1987 to May, 1989):**

The final product was a monograph, 156 pages in length (2750 copies) published by the Criminal Justice Center, Sam Houston State University. Responsibilities included directing a staff of 4 to 6 research assistants plus one text editor, overseeing the design and production of the monograph, editing of the text, and writing portions of the text.

**Visiting Lectureships:**

Visiting Professor of Criminal Justice, University of Alaska-Fairbanks: summer, 1984, taught course on Victimology; summer, 1986, taught course in Penology.

**Organizations:**

American Sociological Association

Also member of the ASA Division on Crime, Law, and Deviance

American Society of Criminology

Also member of the ASC Victimology Division

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

Homicide Studies Working Group

Texas Council on Family Violence

**Languages:**

German (fluent)

**Awards/Honors:**

Award presented by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation. The award letter, dated August 20, 2007 begins with the following statement: "In acknowledgement of your scientific achievements in your specific academic field and in recognition of your contribution towards scientific co-corporation with German colleagues I have the pleasure to invite you on behalf of the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation for a renewed academic stay in Germany for a period of three months" (signed by Dr. Steffen Mehlich). This award resulted from an anonymous nomination by either a member of the Alexander von Humboldt administration or board of directors, or by a German scholar. The total amount of the award is 11,050 Euros (\$16,100 current exchange rate) for living and travel expenses (plus a supplemental award for support of a spouse.

Award presented by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation. The award letter, dated May 10, 2001, begins with the following statement (translated from German): "... in recognition of your scientific work in your field of specialization and your contributions to cooperative scientific work with German colleagues it gives me special pleasure, in the name of the Board of Governors of the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation, to award you a ... scientific research stipendium ... ." (signed by Dr. Gisela Janetzke). The total amount of the award is DM 17,000, including DM 5,400 per month living expenses for three months in Germany, DM 10,000 for travel expenses, and DM 800 for travel within Germany for research purposes. The researcher has the discretion to divide the award and use it for several research related trips to Germany. No stipulations were made as to the specific nature of the research or where the research is to be conducted in Germany.

Selected by the national office of the Parents of Murdered Children to have name and photograph placed on the Wall of Honor. The letter from the national offices stated that the Wall of Honor "includes persons who have made a significant contribution to victims' rights and victim awareness in the United States." The letter goes on to state that, to the knowledge of the national office, I was the first professor in the United States to establish a regular course in Victimology. December, 2000.

1995 recipient, Excellence in Research Award, Sam Houston State University.

One of 150 invited participants (36 countries) to a symposium entitled "Geisteswissenschaftliches und literarisches Übersetzen im internationalen Kulturaustausch" (Social Scientific and Literary Translations in International Cultural Exchange) held in Sonthofen, Germany, October, 1991. The symposium was organized by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation. All expenses were paid by the foundation.

One of twenty-two invited participants (from nineteen countries and the United Nations) to a seminar on "Imprisonment Today and Tomorrow: New Perspectives on Prisoners' Rights and Prison Conditions" held in Buchenbach, Federal Republic of Germany, September, 1989. The seminar was sponsored by the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Penal Law. All expenses for the participants were paid by the German Research Foundation.

The book Crime and Justice in Texas (see publications below) was nominated by the Texas State Publications Clearinghouse to the American Library Association as "an outstanding publication of a state-supported institution of higher education."

Awarded grant from the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation for (partial) expenses related to attending the 10th International Congress on Criminology, Hamburg, Federal Republic of Germany (September, 1988).

Awarded competitive travel grant by the International Research and Exchanges Board to lecture in Poland (November, 1987).

The Alexander von Humboldt Foundation, in recognition of status as an Alexander von Humboldt Fellow, and contributions to the field of study, purchased and donated a collection of 28 volumes (books) to the Sam Houston State University Library.

Elected as a member of Sigma Xi National Scientific Research Society. Nominated by faculty and dean of graduate studies at Texas A&M University, 1982 based on publications and scientific research contributions since joining the faculty at Sam Houston State University in 1973.

Elected as a Fellow in the Texas Academy of Sciences, 1982.

Eagle Scout, Boy Scouts of American, 1958.  
Order of the Arrow

### **Books:**

Teske, Jr., Raymond H. C. (Editor), Crime and Justice in Texas (second edition). Huntsville, Texas: Sam Houston Press, 1995.

Author of Chapter 1, "The Response to Crime," pp. 57-70. Co-author of four chapters: Chapter 2, "The Victim," pp. 21-44; Chapter 5, "The Courts," pp. 71-86; Chapter 7, "Corrections," pp. 101-134; and, Chapter 9, "The Cost of Justice," pp. 165-174.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. (Editor), Crime and Justice in Texas. Huntsville, Texas: Sam Houston Press, 1988.

Co-author of four chapters in Crime and Justice in Texas. Chapter 1, "The Criminal Event," pp. 1-19; Chapter 2, "The Victim," pp. 21-36; Chapter 8, "Prisons," pp. 89-105; and Chapter 12, "Selected Criminal Justice Issues," specifically, section on "Driving While Intoxicated," pp. 136-139.

### **Dissertations/Theses:**

<u>Dissertations Directed:</u>	22 completed
<u>Dissertations (committee member):</u>	14 completed
<u>Theses Directed:</u>	19 completed
<u>Theses (committee member):</u>	17 completed

### **Publications:**

Lee, Chang-Bae and Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr. "Specific Deterrence, Community Contexts, and Drunk Driving: An Event History Analysis." *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 59 (3), 2015, 230-258.

Steven F. Messner, Raymond H.C. Teske Jr., Robert D. Baller and Helmut Thome "Structural Covariates Violent Crime Rates in Germany: Exploratory Spatial Analysis of Kreise." *Justice Quarterly*, 30 (6), 2013, 1015-1041.

Land, Kenneth C., Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr., and Hui Zheng. "The Differential Short-Term Impacts of Executions on Felony and Non-Felony Homicides." *Criminology & Public Policy*, 11 (3), 2012, 541-563..

Land, Kenneth C., Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr., and Hui Zheng. "The Short-Term Effects of Executions on Homicides: Deterrence, Displacement, or Both." *Criminology*, 47 (4), 2009, 501-536.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H. C. "Training Police Officers To Understand And Respond To Threats To Children Posed By Criminals Using the Internet," chapter published in *Istanbul Conference On Democracy & Global Security*, ONCU Press, Ankara, Turkey, 2006, 353-359.

Vandiver, Donna M. and Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr., "Juvenile Female and Male Sex Offenders: A Comparison of Offender, Victim, and Judicial Processing Characteristics," *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 50 (2), 2006, 148-165.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H. C. "Legal Procedures Available for the Protection of Women from Intimate Partner Violence," in Katalin Gönczöl and Miklós Lévy (ed.) New Tendencies in Crime and Criminal Policy in Central and Eastern Europe. Mislokc, Hungary: Bíbor Publishing House, 2004, pp. 60-64.

Teske, Jr., Raymond, "Strafwecke, Ausdehnung in Vorfeld und Erweiterung strafrechtlicher Rechtsfolgen aus US-ameirkanischer Sicht." Chapter in Hans-Joachim Hirsch (ed.). Krise des Strafrechts und der Kriminalwissenschaften. Berlin: Duncker & Humblot, 2001, 111-115.

Albrecht, Hans-Joerg and Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr., "Germany (Developed Nation-State)." Chapter in Gregg Barak (ed.). Crime and Crime Control: A Global View. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2000, 29-48.

Kury, Helmut, Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr., and Michael Wuerger, "Reporting of Crime to the Police in the Federal Republic of Germany: A Comparison of the Old and New Lands," *Justice Quarterly*, 16 (1999), 123-151.

Paboojian, Aliene and Raymond Teske, Jr., "Pre-Service Correctional Officers: What Do They Think About Treatment?," Journal of Criminal Justice, 25 (1997), 425-433.

Farnworth, Margaret and Raymond Teske, Jr., "Gender Differences in Felony Court Processing: Integrating Three Hypothesis of Disparity," Women & Criminal Justice, 6 (1995), 23-44

Kury, Helmut, Michael Kaiser, and Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr., "The Position of the Victim in Criminal Procedure--Results of a German Study," International Review of Victimology, 3 (1994), 66-81.

Chilton, Roland J., Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr., and Harald R. Arnold, "Race, Crime, and Ethnicity: German and Non-German Suspects 1960-1990," in Darnell F. Hawkins (ed.), Ethnicity, Race, and Crime. Albany: SUNY Press, (1994).

Dible, Debra A. and Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr., "An Analysis of the Prosecutory Effects of a Child Sexual Abuse Victim-Witness Program," Journal of Criminal Justice 21 (February, 1993), 79-85.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H. C. and Hans-Jörg Albrecht, "Prosecution and Sentencing Patterns in the Federal Republic of Germany," International Criminal Justice Review 2 (1992), 76-104.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H. C. and Harald R. Arnold, "A Comparative Victimization Study in the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany: A Descriptive Comparison of the Results," in Günther Kaiser, Helmut Kury, and Hans-Jörg Albrecht (ed.), Victims and Criminal Justice. Freiburg, Germany: Max Planck Institute, 1991, 3-44.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H. C. and Yongjin Kim, "The United States of America (The State of Texas)," in Dirk van Zyl Smit and Frieder Dunkel (ed.), Imprisonment Today and Tomorrow: New Perspectives on Prisoners' Rights and Prison Conditions. Boston: Kluwer Law and Taxation Publishers, 1991, 673-701.

Farnworth, Margaret, Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr., and Gina Thurman, "Racial, Ethnic and Minority Disparity in Felony Court Processing," in Michael J. Lynch and E. Britt Patterson (ed.), Race and Criminal Justice. New York: Harrow and Heton, 1991, 54-70.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Michael H. Hazlett, "A Scale for the Measurement of Fear of Crime," American Journal of Criminal Justice, XII (1988), 274-292.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Harald R. Arnold, "A Comparative Analysis of Factors Related to Fear of Crime in the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany," International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice 11 (Spring, 1987), 33-45.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Harald Arnold, "Factors Related to Fear of Crime: A Comparison of the Federal Republic of Germany and the United States," Günther Kaiser and Isolde Geissler (ed.), Crime and Criminal Justice. Freiburg, Federal Republic of Germany: Max Planck Institute, 1988, pp. 355-384. (Note: extensively revised version of the above listed journal article, published with permission of the journal.) Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C., Harald Arnold, and László Korinek, "Viktimisierung, Verbrechensfurcht und Einstellungen zur Sozialkontrolle in West und Ost. Ergebnisse vergleichender Opferbefragungen in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland, den Vereinigten Staaten und Ungarn," in Günther Kaiser, Helmut Kury, and Hans-Jörg Albrecht (ed.), Kriminologische Forschung in den 80er Jahren. Freiburg, Federal Republic of Germany: Max Planck Institute, 1988, pp. 909-942. (trans. "Victimization, Fear of Crime, and Attitudes Toward Social Control in the West and East: Comparative Results of Victimization Surveys in the Federal Republic of Germany, the United States, and Hungary.")

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Michael H. Hazlett, "A Scale for the Measurement of Attitudes Toward Handgun Control," Journal of Criminal Justice 13 (June, 1985), 71-79.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. (trans. by R. J. Vader). "De professionele Kluiskraker," Beveiligings Jaarboek, Arnhem, Netherlands, 1985, 60-66. (trans. "The Professional Safecracker", published in the Dutch Security Yearbook.)

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Michael H. Hazlett, Homicide Trends in Texas: 1972-1981. Austin, Texas: Texas Department of Public Safety, 1982.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Harald R. Arnold, "Comparison of the Criminal Statistics of the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany," Journal of Criminal Justice 10 (October, 1982), 19-34.

Moore, James B. and Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr., "Rural Victimization in a Southern State," Chapter 2 in Shanler D. Cronk et al. (ed.) Criminal Justice in Rural America, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice (National Institute of Justice,) 1982, pp. 29-37.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Harald R. Arnold, "A Comparative Analysis of Criminal Victimization in the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany," Chapter in Günther Kaiser (ed.) Research in Criminal Justice, Freiburg i. Br., Federal Republic of Germany: Max-Planck-Institut für Ausländisches und Internationales Strafrecht, 1982.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C., "Die Organisationsstruktur der Polizei in Texas," Die Polizei 73 (August, 1982), 236-241.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C., "Small Town and University Policing: A Participant-Observation Study," The Police Chief 49 (February, 1982), 44-51.

Sapp, Allen D.; David L. Carter; and Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr., "Child Abuse Research and Public Policy," Catalyst 9 (Summer, 1980), 12-13.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Harold Williamson, "Correctional Officers' Attitudes Toward Selected Treatment Programs," Criminal Justice and Behavior 6 (March, 1979), 59-66.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Ronald J. Niksich, "Firearms Training for Law Enforcement Personnel," The Police Chief (October, 1979), 58-65.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C.; Bardin H. Nelson; and Maria B. Villarreal, "Mexican-American Identity: A Further Evaluation," International Review of Modern Sociology 7 (Autumn, 1977), 225-250.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "An Analysis of Differential Assimilation Rates Among Middle-Class Mexican Americans," Sociological Quarterly 17 (Spring, 1976), 218-235.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Mexican-American Political Power: A Middle-Class Dilemma," Journal of Political and Military Sociology 4 (Spring, 1976), 107-119.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Acculturation and Assimilation: A Clarification," American Ethnologist 1 (May, 1974), 351-367.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Two Scales for the Measurement of Mexican-American Identity," International Review of Modern Sociology 3 (September, 1973), 192-203.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Two Scales for the Measurement of Mexican-American Identity." Published as a research document by ERIC/CRESS No. ED 075 152.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Response to Terminology Among Middle-Class Mexican-Americans," Texas Journal of Science 27 (June, 1976), 301-305.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C., "Factors Related to Personnel Turnover in Law Enforcement Agencies," The Police Chief (April, 1976), 62-65.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Harold Osborne, "A Comparison of Attitudes Toward Hospitalization Among Three Ethnic Groups: Anglos, Negroes, and Mexican-Americans," Texas Journal of Science 27 (February, 1975), 265-271.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Middle-Class Mexican-American Population of Waco, Texas," Texas Journal of Science 27 (February, 1975), 283-284.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Selected Requirements for Law Enforcement Personnel," Police (July, 1972), 32-35.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C., "Contact Lenses: A Potential Solution to the Shortage of Qualified Applicants for Positions as Law Enforcement Agents," Police (January-February, 1971), 30-33.

### **Book Reviews:**

Review of The Snow-White Image: The Hidden Reality of Crime in Switzerland by Flemming Balvig in Social Forces, Vol. 69, September, 1990, pp. 322-324.

Review of Rural Crime: Integrating Research and Prevention by Timothy Carter et al., in Rural Sociology, Vol. 49, No. 4, Winter, 1984, pp. 598-599.

### **Published Documents:**

Teske, Jr., Raymond, Doug Berg, and John Miller. The Leanne Report: A Study of the Processing of Felony-Level Driving While Intoxicated Cases Processed in Harris County, Texas. Under final revision, 2004.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H. C. and Stephanie Whitus-Goodner, Child Abuse and Neglect: Texans' Attitudes and Experiences 1996, Huntsville, Texas: Sam Houston Press, 1996.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H. C. and Gina Thurman, Child Abuse and Neglect: Texans' Attitudes and Experiences 1991. Huntsville, Texas: Sam Houston Press, 1992.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C.; Michael H. Hazlett; and Mary L. Parker, Texas Crime Poll: 1982 Survey (April, 1983).

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Robert L. Myers, A Survey of Texas Residents' Attitudes Regarding Criminal Justice Legislation, January, 1983.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Mary L. Parker, Spouse Abuse in Texas: A Study of Texas Residents' Attitudes and Experiences, February, 1983.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Larry T. Hoover, Public Perceptions of the Police in Texas, September, 1982.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C.; Frank P. Williams, and Thomas R. Dull, Texas Crime Poll: Spring, 1980.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C.; Thomas L. Broussard; Robert G. Huckabee; and John W. Lotz, Inmates Received by the Texas Department of Corrections, 1956, 1966, and 1976 (mimeograph), July, 1980.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and James B. Moore, Rural Crime Survey, March, 1980.

Allen, Roy B. and Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr., Crime in Texas: 1970-1978, August, 1979.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Charles Jeffords, Texas Crime Poll: Spring, 1979.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Ronald J. Niksich, Firearms Training for Law Enforcement Personnel, January, 1979.

Moore, James B. and Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr., Planning Survey: Phase II Analysis: Texas Adult Probation Commission, August, 1978.

Moore, James B.; John W. Lotz; and Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr., Planning Survey: Texas Adult Probation Commission (Supplemental Report Subdivided by Population), August, 1978.

Lotz, John W. and Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr., Planning Survey: Texas Adult Probation Commission (Final Report), July, 1978.

Sapp, Allen D. and David L. Carter, Child Abuse in Texas: A Descriptive Study of Texas Residents' Attitudes, January, 1979, (Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr., Project Director).

Stachura, James S. and Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr., Spouse Abuse in Texas, March, 1979.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Greg P. Farrar, Texas Crime Poll: Fall, 1978.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Nancy L. Powell, Texas Crime Poll: Spring, 1978.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Nancy L. Powell, Texas Crime Poll: Fall, 1977.

### **Research Grants:**

Research grant awarded by the Max Planck Society to work on a project focusing on Spatial Analysis of Robbery and Homicides in the Federal Republic of Germany. Research will be carried out at the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Penal Law in Freiburg, Germany, June 15, 2012 to June 30, 2012. (1,950 Euros or approximately \$2,600 equivalent).

Research grant awarded by the Max Planck Society to work on a project focusing on Spatial Analysis of Robbery and Homicides in the Federal Republic of Germany. Research will be carried out at the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Penal Law in Freiburg, Germany, June 15, 2010 to July 15, 2010. (1,950 Euros or approximately \$2,600 equivalent).



Separate research grants awarded by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation to work in residence at the Max Planck Institute in Freiburg, Germany: Title: Prosecution of Hate Crime in the Federal Republic of Germany. February 1, 2007 to February 15, 2007 (2,050 Euros, approximately \$2,900 equivalent) and May 16, 2007 to June 15, 2007 (3,050 Euros, approximately \$4,300 equivalent).

Research grant awarded by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation to work in residence at the Max Planck Institute in Freiburg, Germany. Title: An Analysis of the Prosecution of Hate Crimes Against Foreigners, Asylum Seekers, and Homosexuals in the Federal Republic of Germany. February 2, 2006 to February 19, 2006 and May 15, 2006 to June 16, 2006. Total amount Euros 5,250 (approximate \$6,100 Equivalent). (February portion of grant was not used due to illness.)

Grant awarded by the U.S.-China Legal Cooperation Fund, Washington, D.C. Title: "Victim Protection Mechanism of China: Legal Aspect and Reality." Co-researcher with Hongwei Zhang, Law School, Guangxi University, Nanning, Guangxi. \$7,500. Awarded November 2004.

Research grant awarded by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation to work in residence at the Max Planck Institute in Freiburg, Germany, for the purpose of data collection and collaborative work with German colleagues on a project focusing on the prosecution of hate crimes in Germany and the United States. March 2005 and May/June 2005. Approximately \$6,500 U.S. equivalent.

Research grant awarded by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation to work in residence at the Max Planck Institute in Freiburg, Germany, developing a comparative research project focusing on the prosecution of hate crimes in Germany and the United States. May 2004. \$2,500 U.S. equivalent.

Research grant awarded by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation to work in residence at the Max Planck Institute in Freiburg, Germany, developing a comparative research project focusing on the prosecution of hate crimes in Germany and the United States. January 2003. \$2,300 U.S. equivalent.

Research grant awarded by the Max Planck Society to work in residence at the Max Planck Institute in Freiburg developing a comparative research project focusing on the prosecution of hate crimes in Germany and the United States. 2002. \$2,200 U.S. equivalent.

Research grant awarded by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation for the purpose of studying politically motivated crimes, and crimes against foreigners, asylum seekers, and homosexuals in the Federal Republic of Germany. May 2000. Amount of grant \$2,500 approximate U.S. equivalent. Grant was supplemented with \$300 to travel to Prague, Czech Republic to lecture and also with \$1,500 from Sam Houston State University's Associate Vice President for Research.

Research grant awarded by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation for the purpose of developing data sets using police statistics in the Federal Republic of Germany linking characteristics of the offense, the offender, and the victim in incidents of politically motivated crimes and hate crimes. April/May 1999. Amount of grant \$3,000 approximate U.S. equivalent. Grant was supplemented with \$400 travel to lecture at the university in Pecs, Hungary, and \$2,500 from Sam Houston State University's Associate Vice President for Research. (The latter was in support of two separate trips to Germany associated with a developmental leave.)

\$1,000,000 United States Congressional appropriation to be administered through the Office for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Programs for the development of the National Institute of Victim Studies at Sam Houston State University. I prepared the grant proposal for the congressional committee in March of 1999 and the proposal was approved by the U. S. Senate and the U. S. House of Representatives. Signed into legislation in October 1999.

\$100,000 awarded by the national office of Mothers Against Drunk Driving to support the National Institute for Victim Studies at Sam Houston State University, awarded April 1999 through June 2000.

Requested and received a \$40,000 private donation to Sam Houston State University's Office of University Advancement to support two doctoral students to assist with the development of a degree in victim studies. Received June 1999 through August 2000.

\$39,995 competitive grant awarded by the Office for Victims of Crime to develop and pre-test a model text on "Victims of Violent Crime." Initial principal investigator. Awarded October 1999 through August 2000.

Research grant awarded by the Max Planck Society to work on a collaborative research project at the Max Planck Institute in Freiburg i. Br., Federal Republic of Germany. Purpose of the grant was the initial development and analysis of police statistics concerning hate crimes and politically motivated crimes. February, 1998. Amount of grant was approximately \$2,400 U. S. equivalent.

Research grant awarded by the Research Enhancement Program, Sam Houston State University, for an empirical analysis of the social dynamics and interaction processes between preferential pedophiles and male and female victims. Summer, 1997. Amount of grant: \$5,000.

Research grant awarded by the Children's Trust Fund of Texas for a statewide study of child abuse and neglect in Texas. April 1, 1996 to May 31, 1997. Amount of grant: \$52,625.

Research grant awarded by the Office of the Attorney General (State of Texas) entitled Texas Mediation Initiative for an evaluation peer mediation programs in Texas high schools. June, 1995 to June, 1996. Amount of grant: \$27,269.

Research grant awarded by the German-American Academic Research Foundation Council entitled "The Social Construction of Hate Crime in the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany." (Awarded jointly with Professor Hans-Jörg Albrecht, member of the faculty of law at the Technisches University Dresden.) 1995-1997. Amount of grant: \$20,000.

Research grant (international competition) awarded by the Max Planck Society for research focusing on the comparative study of criminal justice statistical trends in the Federal republic of Germany and the United States. Awarded for 1996. Amount of grant: \$4,600 approximate U. S. equivalent.

Research grant (international competition) awarded by the Transatlantic Research Cooperation Program, funded by the German Research Foundation and administered by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation, for a collaborative research project focusing on a comparative analysis of patterns of police arrests of minorities in the United States and foreigners in the Federal Republic of Germany. Amount: \$3,000 in 1994 and \$10,600 in 1995.

Research grant awarded by the Children "Trust Fund of Texas (through Sam Houston State University) for advisory/consulting work on the Parenting Pride Initiative. (To work in conjunction with Texas A&M University's Public Research Center in the development and administration of a statewide telephone survey. October, 1994 to August, 1999. Amount of grant: \$11,000.

Research grant (international competition) awarded by the Max Planck Society for research focusing on (1) victims of crime in the Federal Republic of Germany and (2) a comparative analysis of research procedures for obtaining victimization data. Summer 1995. Amount of grant, \$4,000 (approximate Us equivalent).

Research grant (international competition) awarded by the Max Planck Society for research focusing on victims of crime in the Federal Republic of Germany. Summer 1994. Amount of grant, \$4,000 (approximate US equivalent)

Research grant awarded by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation in the amount of \$600 (approximate US equivalent) to supplement grant from the Max Planck Society for research in Germany, September 1993.

Research grant (international competition) awarded by the Max Planck Society for project focusing on (1) crime and imprisonment in Germany and (2) an examination of routine activity theory using data from the

former east and west German states. January and May 1993. Amount of grant, \$4,000 (approximate US equivalent).

Research grant awarded by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation for the purpose of examining the effects of crime seriousness on the reporting and non-reporting of crime in the former east and west German states. July/August 1992. Amount of grant \$2,000 (approximate US equivalent).

Competitive grant awarded by the Faculty Research Council of Sam Houston State University in the amount of \$5,000 (summer 1992). Grant title: "A Cross-National Empirical Examination of the Effects of Crime Seriousness on Reporting and Non-Reporting of Crime Victimization."

Grant awarded by Children's Trust Fund of Texas Council, "Texas Child Abuse Survey," in the amount of \$29,564 (\$28,814 + \$750), September 1, 1991 through August 31, 1992.

Research grant (international competition) awarded by the Max Planck Society for project focusing on (1) comparative victimization and (2) the relationship between age structure and crime rates. January and July/August 1991. Amount of grant, \$3,500 (approximate U.S. equivalent).

Competitive grant awarded by the Faculty Research Council of Sam Houston State University in the amount of \$6,752.00 (summer, 1991). Grant title: "A Cross-Cultural Empirical Examination of Routine Activity Theory Using a Log-Linear Time Series Model."

Competitive grant awarded by the Organized Research Fund of Sam Houston State University in the amount of \$5,393.00 (summer, 1990). Grant title: "A Comparative Analysis of Procedures and Statistics

Related to Probation, Imprisonment, and Parole in the Federal Republic of Germany and the United States (Texas)."

Research grant (international competition) awarded by the Max Planck Society for project focusing on comparative victimization. May/June, 1989. Amount of grant, \$3,000 (U.S. equivalent).

Grant awarded by Organized Research Fund of Sam Houston State University in the amount of \$2,292 (May/June 1989). Grant title: "Comparative Sentencing Patterns in the Federal Republic of Germany."

Research grant awarded by the Bureau of Justice Statistics, U.S. Department of Justice, "An Analysis of Factors Associated with Time in the Criminal Justice System From Arrest to Final Disposition Using Offender Based Transaction Statistics Data." Contract dates: October 1, 1987 through September 30, 1988. Amount of grant, \$50,682. Final report: "Processing of Burglary and Robbery Defendants through the Justice System."

Research Grant with the Texas Department of Human Resources to conduct a statewide study of 2000 females' attitudes toward, knowledge of, and experiences with spouse abuse. Contract dates: June 1, 1982 through October 31, 1982. Amount of grant: \$10,000.

Research Grant awarded by the National Institute of Corrections, 1983, to develop a curriculum on working with Hispanic offenders. The grant was awarded to the Americas Corporation of California and I served as Pretest and Evaluation leader for the grant by means of a subcontract granted to Sam Houston State University.

Awarded one month fellowships by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation (June, 1982; January, 1985) to travel to the Federal Republic of Germany to continue work on a comparative research project at the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Penal Law.

Research Grant with State Advisory Council of Child Welfare Agencies to study public attitudes regarding Child Welfare and Child Abuse in Texas. Contract dates: August 15, 1978 through December 1, 1978. Supplementary grant awarded through March 1, 1979. Amount of grant: \$6,000.

Grant awarded by Organized Research Fund of Sam Houston State University to provide released time for writing research report (Summer, 1979). Grant title: "The Mexican-American Offender."

Interagency Contract with Texas Adult Probation Commission to analyze data from all probation departments and to prepare data projections through the year 1981. Contract dates: June 1, 1978 through August 31, 1978.

Grant awarded by Mosler Safe Company to study "The Safe Burglar," November, 1977 to May, 1980.

Grant awarded by Organized Research Fund of Sam Houston State University to provide released time for writing research report (Summer, 1978). Grant title: "The Mexican-American Offender."

Grant awarded by Organized Research Fund of Sam Houston State University to provide released time for writing research report (Summer, 1975). Grant title: "An Analysis of Status Mobility Patterns among Middle-Class Mexican-Americans."

Grant awarded by Organized Research Fund of Sam Houston State University to provide released time for writing research report (Summer, 1977). Grant title: "Ethnic Identity Among Mexican-Americans."

Grant awarded by Organized Research Fund of Texas A&M University to supplement studies of Mexican-American population in Texas (June, 1972 to May, 1973).

Grant awarded by Language Missions Division of Texas Baptist Convention to study Middle-Class Mexican-American Population of Texas (September, 1970 to December, 1972).

### **Expert Witness Testimony and Legal Consulting**

The State of Texas vs. Paige Parkerson. Cause No. 12-14235. (Qualified as expert witness. Consultant for the defense. Testified.). 252<sup>nd</sup> Judicial District. Jefferson County. June 2016. Self-defense murder case. Ms. Parkerson was found innocent by the jury.

The State of Texas vs. Emanuel Javan Ortiz. Cause No. 2013-DCR-0399 & 2013-DCR-04 00. (Expert witness and consultant for the Office of the Texas Attorney General. Prosecution of Emanuel Ortiz for aggravated assault and family violence. Offense date April 23, 2013. In process. Trial held in Mason County on change of venue. September 2015.

State of Wyoming. Plaintiff, vs. Alice Uden, Defendant. Circuit Court First Judicial District, State of Wyoming, Criminal Action No. CR 2013-1678. (Trial held in Laramie, Wyoming, May, 2014.)

The State of Texas vs. Victoria Dozier. District Court of the State of Texas, Jefferson County. October 2011.

State v. Spears, 88<sup>th</sup> District Court of the State of Texas, Hardin County. Office of the Attorney Case Number 123330300. October 2013. Expert consultation on domestic violence and recantation by a victim.

State of Texas v. Courtney Keefer, 272<sup>nd</sup> District Court of the State of Texas, Brazos County. Criminal Cause No. 10-01437-CRF-272. Expert consultant beginning September 2010. Appointed by court via defense attorneys; request. Case filed March 25, 2010. Domestic violence murder defense. Plea entered Jan. 26, 2011. 25 years.

*State of Texas v. Charlene Hill*; 434<sup>th</sup> District Court of the State of Texas, Fort Bend County Criminal Cause No. 45962. Expert consultant beginning June 2009. Trial held October 2009. Charge was murder (of husband) first degree, Mistrial. Pending new trial as of Feb. 1, 2011.

*The State of Texas vs. Naomi Johnson.* 252<sup>nd</sup> Judicial District Court of the State of Texas. Jefferson County. Criminal Action Cause No. 85800). Expert witness beginning September 2004. Trial held October 16 to 18, 2006.

*Wayne A. Ham v. Texas Department of Criminal Justice.* 52<sup>nd</sup> Judicial District of the State of Texas, Civil Action No. 28547, 1997. Expert witness.

*Dallas County, Texas, Plaintiff, v. Bureau of Justice Assistance, Office of Justice Programs, U. S. Department of Justice, Nancy Gist, Director of the Bureau of Justice Assistance, Mary Santonastasso, Acting Director, Local Law Enforcement Block Grants Program and the Honorable Dan Morales, Attorney General of the State of Texas, Defendants.* United States District Court of the Western District, Austin, Division, Civil Action No. A-96-CA-687-JN. Expert witness.

*Doe v. DISD and BAS, et al.* United States District Court for the Northern District of Texas, Civil Action No. 3-93-CV1913 G. Expert witness. *Lorenzo Colston v. Bryan Barnhart, et al.* United States Court for the Eastern District of Texas, Civil Action No. 6: 94 CV 207. Listed as expert witness.

*The State of Texas vs. Norris Ray Fuller.* Texas District Court, 145<sup>th</sup> Judicial District, Cause No. 5335-93-5357-93-4. October, 1993. Expert witness.

*The State of Texas vs. Johnny Paul Penry.* Texas District Court, 278<sup>th</sup> Judicial District, Cause No. 15977-C. May, 1990. Testified as expert witness at pretrial hearing for change of venue.

*The State of Texas vs. Robert Wayne Turner.* District Court, 266<sup>th</sup> Judicial District of the State of Texas, Cause No. 9951. September, 1995.

#### **Professional Papers:**

Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr. and Jeanne Subjack, "Prosecution and Sentencing of Child Pornography." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, Louisiana, November 2016.

Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr. and Jeanne Subjack, "Predicting Sentencing Outcomes for Child Sexual Abuse Cases." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C., November 2015.

Jeanne Subjack and Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr., "Social Construction of Child Sexual Abuse: Age Proximity of Victims and Offenders and the Relationship To Sentencing." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, November 2014.

Melissa Ryan and Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr., "Justifiable Homicides Committed by Civilians in Harris County, Texas, 2000 to 2007." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Philadelphia, February, 2014.

Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr., "Homicide Trends in Germany: 1970 to 2008." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, November, 2012.

Mauck, Melissa J. and Raymond Teske, Jr., "If All Else Fails" An Analysis of Citizen and Police Justified Homicides in Texas." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C., November, 2011.

Steven F. Messner, Raymond H.C. Teske Jr., Robert D. Baller and Helmut Thome "Structural Covariates Violent Crime Rates in Germany: Exploratory Spatial Analysis of Kreise." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Society, Las Vegas, Nevada, August, 2011.

Prosecution of Driving While Intoxicated Manslaughter Teske, Jr., Raymond H. C., Chang-Bae Lee, and Melissa Mauck. "Prosecution and Sentencing Cases in Harris County, Texas." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology meeting, San Francisco, Nov. 2010.

Land, Kenneth, Raymond Teske, Jr., and Hui Zhang. "The Differential Short-Term Impacts of Executions on Felony and Non-Felony Homicides." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociology of Criminology meeting. San Francisco, Nov. 2010.

Teske, Jr., Raymond. "Determinants Affecting Classification and Prosecution Outcome of Hate Crimes.:" Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, November, 2009.

Lee, Chang-Bae and Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr. "Survival Analysis of Felony-Level Driving While Intoxicated Offenders Sentenced to Probation," Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, November, 2008.

Land, Kenneth C., Raymond Teske, Jr., and Hui Zheng. "The Short-Term Effects of Executions on Homicides: Deterrence, Displacement, or Both?" Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, New York, August, 2007.

Land, Kenneth C., Raymond Teske, Jr., and Hui Zheng, "Is There A Short-Term Deterrence Effect Of Executions On Homicides? An Analysis of Monthly Time Series Data, Texas, 1980-2004." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles, November, 2006.

Walsh, Stephanie W. and Raymond Teske, Jr. "Perceptions of Experienced Child Physical Maltreatment as Indicators of Adult Self-formed Attitudes." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles, November, 2006.

Teske, Jr., Raymond, "Sexual Predators of Children and the Internet: Training Police Officers to Understand and Respond to Threats to Children Posed By Criminals Using the Internet." Presented at the Democracy and Global Security conference, Istanbul, June 8-11, 2005.

Teske, Jr., Raymond and Hans-Jörg Albrecht, "A Time-Series Analysis of Routine Activity theory Controlling for the Pre-Unification and Post-Unification Periods in Germany." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Nashville, November, 2004.

Walsh, Stephanie Whitus and Raymond Teske, Jr., "Incident Reporting and Self-Report Attitudes as Functions of Generational Child Maltreatment." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Nashville, November, 2004.

Teske, Jr. Raymond, "Understanding the Nature of Hate Crimes: A Content Analysis of Police Case Reports." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Denver, November, 2004.

Teske, Jr., Raymond, "Legal Procedures Available for the Protection of Women From Intimate Partner Violence." Presented at the 65th International Regional Seminar of the International Society of Criminology, Miskolc, Hungary, March, 2003.

Vandiver, Donna and Raymond Teske, Jr., "Juvenile Female and Male Sex Offenders: A Comparison of Offender, Victim, and Judicial Processing Characteristics." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, March, 2003.

Teske, Jr., Raymond and Junsoeb Moon, "A Longitudinal Analysis of Hate Crimes Recorded By Law Enforcement Agencies in Texas: 1994 to 2001. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, November, 2002.

Teske, Jr., Raymond and Stephanie A. Whitus, "Impact of Changing Dynamics of Inmates Serving Life Sentences in Texas." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, November, 2001.

Albrecht, Hans-Joerg and Raymond Teske, Jr., "Politically Motivated Crimes Against Foreigners in the Federal Republic of Germany." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, November, 2000.

Teske, Jr., Raymond, Dale Colledge and Stephanie A. Whitus, "Victim Studies: The Need for a University Degree Program to Reflect the Paradigm Shift in Criminal Justice Towards Helping the Victim." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New Orleans, March, 2000.

Teske, Jr., Raymond and Hans-Joerg Albrecht, "Crimes Motivated By Acts of Hate Targeting Selected Victim Characteristics: An Analysis of the Criminal Events, the Offenders, and the Victims in the Federal Republic of Germany." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, November, 1999.

Teske, Jr., Raymond and Stephanie A. Whitus, "The Reporting of Child Abuse: Results of a Statewide Survey of Texas Residents." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, November, 1999.

Teske, Jr., Raymond and Stephanie Whitus, "Socialization, Culture, Abuse Seriousness, and Generation as Contributors to the Cycle of Violence." Presented at the annual meeting of the Southwestern Association of Criminal Justice, Fort Worth, September, 1999.

Teske, Jr., Raymond and Stephanie Whitus, "The Cycle of Violence in Children: Testing of a Theoretical Model Using Logistic Regression." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, Chicago, August, 1999.

Teske, Jr., Raymond and Stephanie Whitus, "The Life Sentence in Texas: Implications for the Future." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, November, 1998.

Teske, Jr., Raymond and Stephanie Whitus-Goodner, "The Development and Structural Impact of Life Sentences in Texas." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Albuquerque, March, 1998.

McCoy, Tana and Raymond Teske, Jr., "Predicting Correctional Officers' Punitiveness Using Religious Fundamentalism." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Albuquerque, March, 1998.

Whitus-Goodner, Stephanie, Raymond Teske, Jr., and Peggy Smith, "An Examination of the Cycle of Violence Using the Results of a Statewide Survey on Incidents and Knowledge of Child Abuse and Neglect Within Texas." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Diego, November, 1997.

Teske, Jr., Raymond, Stephanie Whitus-Goodner, and Peggy Smith, "A Descriptive Overview of the Results of a Statewide Survey on Incidents and Knowledge of Child Abuse and Neglect." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Louisville, March, 1997.

Teske, Jr., Raymond and Hans-Jörg Albrecht, "A Conceptual and Statistical Comparison of Hate Crime Offenses in the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, November, 1996.

Teske, Jr., Raymond and Caesar Moore, Jr., "An Analysis of Incidents Reported By Law Enforcement Agencies in Texas Recording Only a Single Hate Crime Incident During 1994." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, New York, August, 1996.

Teske, Jr., Raymond, Hans-Jörg Albrecht, and Roland Chilton, "Methodological Issues Related to the Issue of Comparing Arrest Trends for Whites/Nonwhites in the United States and German Nationals/Foreigners in the Federal Republic of Germany." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Boston, November, 1995.

Chilton, Roland, Raymond Teske, Jr., and Hans-Jörg Albrecht, "A Comparative Analysis of Arrest Trends for Whites/Nonwhites in Two Major Cities in the United States and the Police Suspect Trends of German Nationals/Foreigners in Two Major Cities in the Federal Republic of Germany." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Boston, November, 1995.

Teske, Jr., Raymond and Jessica Tuttle, "The Construction of 'Hate Crime' in the United States and ." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, Washington, D. C., August, 1995.

Teske, Jr., Raymond, Hans-Jörg Albrecht, and Jessica Tuttle, "A Cross-National Comparison of the Concept of 'Hate Crime' in the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Miami, November, 1994.

Teske, Jr., Raymond and Aliene Paboojian, "A Multivariate Analysis of Factors Associated With Personal Knowledge of Abused and Neglected Children." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Miami, November, 1994.

Teske, Jr., Raymond, Helmut Kury and Michael Würger. "Multi-variate Analysis of Fear of Crime in the Former East and West German States." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, Los Angeles, August, 1994.

Teske, Raymond, Jr. and Hans-Jörg Albrecht, "Young Adult Offenders in the German Criminal Justice System." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, October, 1993.

Albrecht, Hans-Jörg and Raymond Teske, Jr., "Community Service As an Alternative Penal Sanction." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, October, 1993.

Helmut Kury, Raymond Teske, Jr., and Michael Würger, "A Cross-national Empirical Examination of the Effects of Crime Seriousness on Reporting and Non-Reporting of Crime Victimization." Presented at the meeting of the International Congress on Criminology, Budapest, August, 1993.

Chilton, Roland, Raymond Teske, Jr., and Harold Arnold, "Racial and Ethnic Marginality and Their Impacts on German and American Crime Trends." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, Miami Beach, August, 1993.

Paboojian, Aliene and Raymond Teske, Jr., "Attitudes of Students Enrolled in a Texas Pre-Service Correction Academy Toward Selected Treatment Programs." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, March, 1993.

Hans-Jörg Albrecht and Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr., "An Overview of the Use of Day Fines as a Penal Sanction in Europe." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, November, 1992.

Jackson, Jerome E., Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr., and Harold E. Williamson, "Factors Associated with Role Perception Among Correctional Officers in Texas." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, November, 1992.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H. C. and Hans-Jörg Albrecht, "A Cross-National Empirical Examination of Routine Activity Theory Using a Log-Linear Time Series Model." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Pittsburgh, March, 1992.



Jackson, Jerome E., Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr., and Harold E. Williamson, "Less Punitive Values and Correctional Officers' Attitudes Toward Selected Treatment Programs for Inmates." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Pittsburgh, March, 1992.

Farnworth, Margaret A., Barbara Belbot, and Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr., "Gender Differences in the Court Processing of 'Typical' and 'Atypical' Female Felony Offenses." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Pittsburgh, March, 1992.

Farnworth, Margaret and Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr., "Parameters of Charge Reduction: Informal Case Processing in a Felony Court." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, November, 1991.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H. C., "Konzeptuelle Probleme Angesichts von Übersetzungen rechtlicher Begriffe aus der Deutschen in die englische Sprache." Presented at a special symposium on "Geisteswissenschaftliches und literarisches Übersetzen im internationalen Kulturaustausch, Sonthofen, Germany, October, 1991.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H. C., Jerome E. Jackson, and Harold E. Williamson. "Correctional Officers' Attitudes Toward Treatment Programs: A Longitudinal Analysis." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Nashville, March, 1991.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H. C. and Hans-Jörg Albrecht, "An Overview of Probation Procedures and Statistics in the Federal Republic of Germany." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Nashville, March, 1991.

Farnworth, Margaret, Raymond Teske, Jr., James Golden, and Sue Ritter, "The Ecology of Criminal Processing: A Statewide Analysis of Felony Courts in California." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Nashville, March, 1991.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H. C. and Hans-Jörg Albrecht, "Prosecution and Sentencing for Sexual Assault Offenses in California and the Federal Republic of Germany: A Comparative Analysis." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Baltimore, November, 1990.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H. C. and Hans-Jörg Albrecht, "Sentencing Patterns in the Federal Republic of Germany." Presented at the annual meeting of the Southwestern Social Science Association, Fort Worth, Texas, March, 1990.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H. C., Simon Dinitz, and Bill Lin, "An Analysis of Judicial Processing of Individuals Arrested and Charged with Homicide in Four Selected States as Recorded in the Offender Based

Transaction Statistics (OBTS)," Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Reno, Nevada, November, 1989.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C., James Marquart, and Bill Lin, "An Analysis of Judicial Processing of Individuals Arrested and Charged with Sexual Assault in Four Selected States As Recorded in the )

Offender Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS). Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Washington, D.C., March, 1989.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C., "Treatment Program for Female Delinquents in Poland." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, November, 1988.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Harald R. Arnold, "A Comparative Analysis of Factors Related to the Probability of Criminal Victimization." Presented at the 10th International Congress on Criminology, Hamburg, Federal Republic of Germany, September, 1988.

Arnold, Harald and Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr., "Fear of Crime and Its Relationship to Direct and Indirect Victimization--A Comparison of Models in the FRG and the USA." Presented at the 10th International Congress of Criminology, Hamburg, Federal Republic of Germany, September, 1988.

Arnold, Harald, R., Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr., and László Korinek, "Victimization and Fear of Crime in East and West: Results of a Comparative Victim Survey in Hungary, the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany." Presented at the International Victimology Symposium, Zagreb, Yugoslavia, August, 1985. (Note: I did not attend the symposium.)

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C., "An Overview of the Concept of Murder in the Federal Republic of Germany's Criminal Justice System." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Cincinnati, November, 1985.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C., and Harald R. Arnold, "A Comparative Analysis of Factors Related to Fear of Crime in the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, April, 1985.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Michael H. Hazlett, "A Scale for the Measurement of Fear of Crime." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Denver, Colorado, November, 1984.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Michael H. Hazlett, "A Scale for the Measurement of Attitudes Toward Handgun Control." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, Texas, March, 1983.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Larry T. Hoover, "Public Contact with the Police in Texas." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, Texas, March, 1983.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Harald R. Arnold, "Comparison of the Criminal Statistics of the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C., November, 1982.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Pedro Lopez, "Mexican-American Identity Among Inmates Incarcerated in the Texas Department of Corrections." Presented at meeting of the Western Social Science Association, Albuquerque, NM, April, 1980.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C.; Thomas L. Broussard; Robert H. Huckabee; and John W. Lotz, "Inmates Received by the Texas Department of Corrections in 1956, 1966 and 1976: A Comparative Analysis by Race." Presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Oklahoma City, OK, March, 1980.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and James B. Moore, "Rural Texans' Attitudes Toward Selected Criminal Justice Issues." Presented at the annual meeting of the Texas Academy of Science, Corpus Christi, TX, March, 1980.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C., "Fear of Crime and Response to Policy Issues in the Criminal Justice System: A Preliminary Examination." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA, November, 1979.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Greg P. Farrar, "Fear of Crime in Texas." Presented at meeting of the Midwest Sociological Society, Minneapolis, MN, April, 1979.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and David M. Horton, "Justice Administration and Criminality in an American Frontier Area: An Archival Analysis." Presented at meeting of the Association of Borderland Scholars, Denver, CO, April, 1978.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and John W. Lotz, "The Incarcerated Mexican-American: A Longitudinal Analysis." Presented at meeting of the Western Social Science Association, April, 1978, Denver, Colorado.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Armando J. Abney, "Differential Sentencing Patterns for Auto Theft." Presented at meeting of the Southwestern Sociological Association, Houston, TX, April, 1978.

Powell, Nancy L. and Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr., "The Public's Fear of Crime: An Empirical Analysis." Presented at meeting of the Texas Academy of Science, Lubbock, TX, March, 1978.

Abney, Armando J. and Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr., "The Auto Thief: A Descriptive Analysis." Presented at meeting of the Texas Academy of Science, Lubbock, TX, March, 1978.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C.; Bardin H. Nelson; and Maria B. Villarreal, "Canonical Analysis of Mexican-American Assimilation Patterns." Presented at meeting of the Western Social Science Association, Denver, CO, April, 1977.

Villarreal, Maria B.; Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr.; and Bardin H. Nelson, "An Analysis of the Mexican-American Population in East Texas" (Walker County). Presented at meeting for the Southwestern Sociological Association, Dallas, TX, April, 1977.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Harold E. Williamson, "Correctional Officers' Attitudes Toward Selected Treatment Programs." Paper presented at meeting of American Society of Criminology, Tucson, AZ, November, 1976.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Fertility and Related Demographic Variables Among Middle-Class Mexican-Americans: A Descriptive Analysis." Presented at meeting of the Southwestern Sociological Society, San Antonio, TX, April, 1975.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Mexican-American Political Power: A Dilemma." Presented at Symposium on Mexican-American Political Activity, Lubbock, TX, April, 1974.

Also presented to Rocky Mountain Social Science Association Meeting, Denver, Colorado, May, 1975.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Acculturation and Assimilation: A Clarification." Presented at Rural Sociological Society Meeting, Ontario, Canada, April, 1974.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Patterns of Religious Behavior Among Middle-Class Mexican-Americans." Invited paper presented at Town and Country Church Conference, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX, October, 1974.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Patterns of Religious Behavior Among Middle-Class Mexican-Americans." Presented at meeting of Southwestern Sociological Society, Dallas, TX, March, 1974.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "An Analysis of Differential Assimilation Rates Among Middle-Class Mexican-Americans." Presented at meeting of Midwest Sociological Society, Omaha, NE, March, 1974.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Political Orientations Among Middle-Class Mexican-Americans." Presented at meeting of Texas Academy of Science, Denton, TX, March, 1974.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Anglo Interaction Index." Abstracted in Research in Education, ERIC/CRESS No. 075 153.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Two Scales for the Measurement of Mexican-American Identity." Presented at meeting of Southwestern Sociological Society, Dallas, TX, March, 1973.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Response to Terminology Among Middle-Class Mexican-Americans." Presented at Texas Academy of Science Meeting, Houston, TX, March, 1973.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Intergenerational and Intragenerational Mobility Patterns Among Middle-Class Mexican-Americans in Texas." Presented at Texas Academy of Science Meeting, San Marcos, TX, March, 1972, (Abstract in Texas Journal of Science, 25, March, 1973).

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Bardin H. Nelson, "Status Mobility Patterns Among Middle-Class Mexican-Americans in Texas: A Theoretical Orientation." Presented at Rural Sociological Society Meeting, Denver, CO, August, 1971 and Southwestern Sociological Association Meeting, San Antonio, TX, April, 1972.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and Harold Osborne, "A Comparison of Attitudes Toward Hospitalization Among Three Ethnic Groups: Anglos, Negroes, and Mexican-Americans." Presented at meeting of Texas Academy of Science, Nacogdoches, TX, March, 1971.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C., and Howard Ladewig, "Conversion in a Middle-Class Church: A Sociological Analysis." Presented at meeting of Southwestern Social Science Association, Dallas, TX, March, 1971; and Town and Country Church Conference, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX, August, 1971.

Teske, Jr., Raymond H.C. and M.B. Flippen, "Residential Attitudes Toward Suggested Solutions to Suburbs' Problems." Presented at meeting of Southwestern Social Science Association, Dallas, TX, March, 1970.

#### **Editorial Boards:**

Member of the Editorial Advisory Board of *Criminology*, the principal journal of the American Society of Criminology, 2003 to 2004.

Member of the Editorial Board of the *International Criminal Justice Review*, October, 1991 to August, 2011..

Member of the Editorial Board of the *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law, and Criminal Justice*, September, 2001 to present.

Member of the Editorial Board of *Homicide Studies*, January, 2008 to present.

#### **Other Professional Endeavors:**

Panel Chair and Discussant, American Society of Criminology annual meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana, November 2016. Panel title: Sex Offenders and the Courts. Also chaired a session.

Appointed by the president of the American Society of Criminology to serve on the Herbert Bloch Award Committee during 2016.

Reappointed to the State Child Safety Review Committee. January 1, 2016 to present. The committee is federally mandated committee that serves the Department of Family and Protective Services' Child Protective Services division. The committee meet quarterly for the principal purpose of reviewing cases of children who died while in the custody or care of Child Protective Services. Preparation of annual recommendations for the improvement of child safety as required by CAPTA funding for the state of Texas.

Panel Chair and Discussant, American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Washington, D.C., November 2015. Panel title: Domestic Violence and Court Innovations.

Appointed by the president of the American Society of Criminology to chair the Elections Committee during the year 2015.

Panel Chair and Discussant, American Society of Criminology annual meeting, San Francisco, November 2014.

Invited presentation. Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law. "Justifiable Homicides Committed By Civilians in Harris County, Texas: A Case Study Analysis." Freiburg, Germany, July 8, 2014. Coauthored: Melissa Mauck Ryan and Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr.14.

Appointed by the President of the American Society of Criminology to serve as a member of the Elections Committee during the year 2014.

Member of the Membership Committee of the American Society of Criminology, Nov. 2013 to present.

Invited presentation. Korean Organization for Victim Assistance. "An Overview of the Rights of Crime Victims With Emphasis on the Families of Victims of Murder," Seoul, Korea, November 25, 2011.

Session Chair. American Sociology of Criminology meeting in San Francisco, Nov. 2010.

Chair, Teaching Award Committee, American Society of Criminology, Nov. 2009 to Nov. 2010.

Thematic Session Chair. Topic: Hate Crimes. American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Philadelphia, 2009.

Member of the Program Committee, American Society of Criminology, 2008.

Appointed to the newly formed Excellence in Teaching Committee of the American Society of Criminology beginning Nov. 2008 through Nov. 2009.

Invited presentation. Miskolc, Hungary, University School of Law. "Legal Issues Affecting the Implementation of the Death Penalty in Texas." March 27, 2008.

Invited presentation. Hungarian Police University. "Legal Responsibilities of the Police With Respect to Family Violence." March 25, 2008.

Invited presentation."Legal Developments Regarding the Death Penalty in Texas." Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Penal Law. May, 2008.

Invited presentation: "Routine Activity Theory and Crime Trends in Germany, 1962-2004 A Time Series Analysis." Department of Sociology (graduate students and faculty) at Louisiana State University, August 31, 2007.

Invited presentation: "Constitutional Issues Regarding Child Pornography in the United States." Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Penal Law, June 6, 2007.

Invited presentation: "Twenty-five Years of Progress in Seeking Rights for Victims of Crime in Texas." 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Celebration of the founding of the Houston Chapter of Parents of Murdered Children, November 14, 2006, Houston.

Invited presentation: "CFRT & Team Presentation: Stories of Trials and Successes. 2006 Protecting Texas Children Conference: Law Enforcement Investigation & Child Fatality Review." July 31 and August 1, Houston.

State Child Safety Review Committee. June 27, 2006 to December 31, 2013. Member of the subcommittee of the State Child Fatality Review Team Committee serving on the State Child Safety Review Committee which reviews cases of children who died while in the custody or care of Child Protective Services. Preparation of annual recommendations for the improvement of child safety as required by CAPTA funding for the state of Texas. First meeting held June 27, 2006. (Voluntarily ended membership on December 31, 2013.)

Invited Panel Chair: Information Technology, Forensics, and Security. Istanbul Conference On Democracy & Global Security 2005, Istanbul June 9-11

Invited as guest lecturer by the Law School, Bahçeşehir University Law School (Prosecutors, Judges, Attorneys, Police Administrators, Faculty), Istanbul, Turkey, "International Trafficking in Child Pornography Using the Internet," June 10, 2005.

Invited Chair for a panel titled "Information Technology Forensic and Security" at the Democracy and Global Security conference, Istanbul, June 10, 2005.

Co-principal investigator with Hongwei Zhang on a grant from the Ford Foundation. Title: "Victim Protection Mechanism of China: Legal Aspect and Reality." Grant awarded to Hongwei Zhang, Law School, Guangxi University, Naning, Guangxi. \$30,000. Awarded November 2004.

Appointed to the state of Texas Child Fatality Review Team Committee as prescribed Chapter 264, Subchapter F of the Texas Family Code effective July 2004. The team meets quarterly. Among the principal duties of the team are to oversee a program that reviews all child fatalities in the state of Texas, work with and under the direction of the director of the Texas Department of Health, and assist the director, in the collection and examination of statistics concerning child deaths in the state of Texas, oversee the organization of regional child fatality review teams, prepare an annual report, develop proposals for prevention of preventable child deaths, and prepare and submit a bi-annual report to the governor, the lieutenant governor, and the speaker of the house of representatives. (Voluntarily resigned as a member on December 31, 2014.)

Attended and participated in the 10<sup>th</sup> Annual Network Meeting (statewide) sponsored by the Texas Child Fatality Review Team. Houston, Texas, July 29-30, 2004.

Invited as guest lecturer by the Law School, Bahçeşehir University, Istanbul, Turkey. April 10 to 18, 2004. All travel and other expenses paid by the university. Activities: (1) participated in a four-day series of lectures held in the evening at the law school, together with Professor Freidun Yenisey, my host, and three leading scholars from Vienna, Munich, and Sion, Switzerland, on issues in juvenile procedure; (2) on April 12 Prof. Yenisey and I made a one-day presentation to 300 juvenile police officers on issues in and procedure at Maltepe University, including individual presentations; and, (4) on April 16 Prof. Yenisey made presentations to the Bar Association of Ismit on juvenile law and procedure. I also made separate presentations on the evening April 15 and to the Bar Association on April 16 on internet trafficking in child pornography. The latter was covered on nationwide television and evening news.

Appointed to the Patronatskomitee (Advisory Board) of the Zentrum für Konfliktgestaltung (Center for the Modification of Conflict) located in Zug, Switzerland. Appointment effective March 2004.

Co-organizer and current presiding officer of the Walker County Child Fatality Review Team. Effective January 2004. Served until 2010.

Appointed by the president of the American Society of Criminology to serve on the 2002-2003 August Vollmer Award committee.

Member of the Program Committee, American Society of Criminology, 2002-2003. Chair of the Division on "Cross National/Historical/Comparative Methods."

Invited by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation (expenses paid) to attend the 50th anniversary celebration of the post WWII reestablishment of the foundation, including a reception hosted by the President of the Federal Republic of Germany. Received special invitation as one of 50 former Humboldt Fellows to participate in a special colloquium on future developments and directions of the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation. Berlin, July, 2003.

Invited formal presentation at the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Penal Law in Freiburg i. Br., Federal Republic of Germany, on "Special Legal Issues for the Protection of Women From Violence, June, 2003.

Invited presentation, faculty of law and graduate students, at the Technical University in Miskolc, Hungary. "Crime Trends in the United States," March, 2003.

Invited chair of the session on Violence in the Family, Mother, and Child Protection, 65th International Regional Seminar of the International Society of Criminology, Miskolc, Hungary, March, 2003.

Invited by the president of South Texas College of Law to participate in a one-day colloquium on developments in Turkish Law. Invitees included law faculty, judges, Turkish legal scholars, Turkish police officials, and Turkish university administrators. February, 2003.

Member of the Program Committee, American Society of Criminology, 2000-2001. Chair of the Division on "Terrorism."

Invited by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation as one of 120 guests from 29 countries to attend a Fachsymposium in Bamberg, Federal Republic of Germany, from October 1 to 5, 2000. I was asked to be one of 42 presenters and to present a paper on "Future Developments in Criminal Procedures in the United States." All expenses were paid and the foundation paid the cost for two additional weeks of expenses to work on research in the Federal Republic Germany at the Max Planck Institute.

Invited formal presentation at the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Penal Law in Freiburg i. Br., Federal Republic of Germany, on "The Development and Meaning of Life Sentences in the State of Texas," May, 2000.

Invited presentation at the National Police Academy in Prague, Czech Republic, "An Overview of the Police Administrative Structure and Community Policing in Texas," May, 2000.

Three invited presentations at the Technical University in Miskolc, Hungary. 1. "An Overview of Criminal Procedure As It Applies to Life Sentences in the State of Texas" (lecture presented to law students and faculty). 2. "Victim Rights and Victim Compensation in the State of Texas" (presented to the law faculty and graduate students). 3. "An Overview of Community Policing" (presented to regional police officials). April, 1999.

Invited lecture presented at the Pannonium University in Pecs, Hungary. "Criminal Procedure and the Death Penalty in the State of Texas," presented to law students and faculty, March, 1999.

Invited "Core Presenter" at the Police Executive Research Forum's 1999 POP meeting in San Diego. I was invited to make two presentations on the subject of hate crime. November, 1999.

Member of the Program Committee, American Society of Criminology, 2000-2001. Chair of the Division on "Hate Crimes."

Selected by the Program Committee of the American Sociological Association to referee and select papers to be presented in the Criminology section at the 1999 annual meeting.

Member of the American Sociological Association Ethical Issues Committee, 1999-2000.

Member of the Program Committee, American Society of Criminology, 1998-1999. Chair of the Division on Hate Crimes.

Chair and discussant for a panel session at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology meeting, 1999. "Empirical Studies of Hate Crimes: Offenders, Events, and Victims.

Chair and discussant for a panel session at the American Sociological Association meeting, 1999.  
Criminology.

Member of the Program Committee, American Society of Criminology, 1997-1998. Chair of the Division on "Terrorism, Militia Movements, and Hate Crimes."

Member of the Employment Exchange Committee of the American Society of Criminology, 1997-1998.

Member of the Student Awards Committee, Division of Law, Society, and Deviance, American Sociological Association, 1997-1998.

Member of the Editorial Board Committee, American Society of Criminology, 1996-1997.

Provided written testimony, as requested, for the Texas Legislature pursuant to Senate Bill 80 relating to the prosecution of, and punishment for, an offense motivated by bias or prejudice. Written testimony was provided to committee members in the Senate and House of Representatives and entered into the records. January, 1997.

External reviewer for tenure and promotion to the rank of associate professor of a faculty member at Georgia State University, Department of Criminal Justice. Selected by the Dean of the College of Health and Human Sciences to serve as an outside reviewer. June, 1997.

Advisor/Consultant to the Texas Department of Public Safety's Uniform Crime Reporting Program in the development and implementation of a statewide survey of crime in the public schools in Texas. A joint report was published with Sam Houston State University's Criminal Justice Center for presentation to the 1995 session of the Texas Legislature. Project began in January, 1994 and extended through March, 1995.

Consultant to the Office of the Attorney General of Texas regarding a suit brought against the United States Government for recovery of the costs of illegal aliens in the Texas criminal justice system, March, 1994 to present.

Editorial Board committee of the American Society of Criminology, 1994-1995.

Member of the Publications Committee, Division of Law, Society, and Deviance, American Sociological Association, 1993-1994.

Member of the Awards Committee, American Society of Criminology, 1992-1993.

Co-editor of The Criminologist, bi-monthly publication of the American Society of Criminology, 1993 through 1995.

Advisor to the Performance Review Division of the Comptroller's Office of the State of Texas on the subject of criminal justice in Texas. Spring, 1992.

Invited presentation, Texas Corrections Association Southeast Regional Training Institute, Houston, Texas, November, 1992.

Advisor to the National Science Foundation and the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation on the subject of "Research Collaboration in the Human Sciences Between Germany and the United States." Approximately 50 individuals from the United States and Germany (selected by the two foundations) were asked to meet in Washington, D.C., as the guests of the foundations to serve in an advisory role in order to identify ways to enhance collaborative research projects (by scholars other than the advisory group). July, 1991.

Member of the Program Committee, American Society of Criminology, 1991-1992.

Consultant to the law firm of Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton, & Garrison (New York). Research and testimony regarding change of venue in a capital murder trial, June, 1990.



Member of the Ethics Committee, American Society of Criminology, 1989-1990.

Chair and discussant for two sessions at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Washington, D.C., March, 1989. "Imprisonment Decisions" and "Applied Ethics in Criminal Justice."

Prepared and made formal presentation to the Bureau of Justice Statistics staff at a scheduled meeting in Washington, D.C., on the validity and reliability of OBTS data, June, 1989.

Major research activity for the Texas Board of Pardons and Paroles studying victimization, self-protective measures, and attitudes among parole officers in Texas. Project included designing the questionnaire, collecting data, and analyzing data. Final research report was authored by Mike Eisenberg, entitled "Parole Officer Safety and Security Survey."

Invited lecturer, Jagellonian University, Krakow, Poland, and University of Warsaw, Poland (November 16 to December 1, 1987). Two principal lectures to law faculty at each university: "A Comparative Overview of Criminal Justice Statistics in the United States, Texas and the Federal Republic of Germany" and "A Comparative Analysis of Factors Related to Fear of Crime in the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany." In addition, several formal lectures/seminars were held with judges and prosecutors, several criminal justice agencies were visited, and lectures were presented to two classes at Warsaw University.

Listed as referral person for international research in criminology, National Criminal Justice Reference Service, National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice (March, 1987 to present).

Invited participant, Alexander von Humboldt Foundation U.S. Award Program, IV. Bi-National Colloquium, Austin, Texas, September 17-20, 1987.

Member, Board of Directors, Walker County Family Violence Council, 1986-1988.

Appointed member of the Walker County Child Protective Services Board (formerly Walker County Child Welfare Board). Administrative board for the Child Welfare Division of the Texas Department of Human Resources. (March, 1984-May, 1985).

Member of the Advisory Board, Parents of Murdered Children, Harris County Chapter, 1983-present.

Arranged to take 20 Sam Houston State University students (6 graduate and 14 undergraduate) from the College of Criminal Justice to the Federal Republic of Germany to study the German criminal justice system, May 15 to June 1, 1985.

Invited presentation, "Some Observations About Small Town Police," as a member of the "Rural Police Panel," annual meeting of the Rural Sociological Society, College Station, Texas, August, 1984.

Invited testimony before the House Committee on Criminal Jurisprudence (Texas Legislature) regarding selected house bills concerning victims of crime, March, 1985.

Member of the Advisory Board, Coalition for Victims' Rights, statewide organization, 1985-1990.

Invited participant, as panelist, Texas Crime Awareness Forum, "Networking Assistance." Sponsored by the Office of the Governor (April, 1984).

Invited presentation to the Greater Dallas Crime Commission, "Crime Trends and Current Criminal Justice Issues in Texas." Dallas, Texas (October, 1983).

Instructor, Rural Crime Prevention Seminar, Southwest Texas State University's Institute of Criminal Justice Studies. Subject: "Rural Crime Trends in Texas," June 8, 1983.

Instructor, Crime Analysis Workshop sponsored by Provost Marshal's Office, Fort Hood, Texas. Subject: "Homicide Trends in Texas," April, 1983.

Reviewed book for Texas A&M University Press concerning "The Black Police Officer."

Invited testimony before the President's Task Force on Victims of Crime, October, 1982.

Project Director. "Spouse Abuse in Texas." A statewide survey of 2000 women in Texas regarding their experiences, attitudes and knowledge of spouse abuse.

Project Director. "Texas Crime Poll: Special Survey on Legislative Issues." A survey of 2000 Texas residents regarding criminal justice issues brought before the 1983 session of the Texas Legislature. The survey was conducted for the Criminal Justice Division of the Governor's Office.

Invited presentation at a spouse abuse workshop for police academy instructors. "The Extent and Nature of Spouse Abuse in Texas." Huntsville, TX, November, 1982.

Faculty Colloquium Presentation, Criminal Justice Center, "Crime and the Criminal Justice System in Germany." December, 1982.

In residence at the Max Planck Institute in Freiburg, Federal Republic of Germany, from June 15, 1982 to July 13, 1982 to work on comparative victimization research project. Financial support was provided by the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation (see "Developmental Leave" on page 1 of vita).

Invited presentation at the annual meeting of the Texas Chapter of the International Association of Arson Investigators, on "Development of a Texas Arson Information Management System," Austin, TX, March, 1982.

Project Director. "Homicide Trends in Texas: 1974-1981." A cooperative effort between the Criminal Justice Center at Sam Houston State University and the Texas Department of Public Safety to analyze homicide trends in Texas, including an analysis of key socio-demographic variables.

Project Director. "Public Perceptions of the Police in Texas." A statewide survey of 2000 Texas residents concerning their perceptions of, and contact with, the police in Texas.

Invited presentation at the Ministry of Justice, The Hague, Holland, on "Research Programs at the Texas Criminal Justice Center," June, 1981.

Invited participant in a workshop sponsored by the Home Office to review the feasibility of conducting a national victimization survey in Great Britain. Workshop held in Cambridge, England, April, 1981.

Guest lecturer of the Scandinavian Council of Criminology. Lectured on "Fear of Crime and Public Perceptions of Criminal Justice in Texas." Lectured at the Institute of Criminal Science, University of Copenhagen in Denmark and the Institute of Criminology, University of Oslo in Norway, March, 1981.

Guest lecturer at the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Penal Law, Freiburg, Federal Republic of Germany, "The Organizational Structure and Operation of Prisons in Texas," February, 1981.

Guest lecturer at the middle-level police school of Baden-Württemberg, Federal Republic of Germany, "Die Organisations-struktur der Polizei in Texas," ("The Organizational Structure of the Police in Texas"), January, 1981.

Project Director. "Crime Victimization in Texas." A survey of the population of Texas designed to ascertain the extent of victimization among Texas residents during 1979, as well as over their lifetime, knowledge of other victims of crime, and attitudes toward selected criminal justice issues. Survey conducted during the Spring, 1980. Report available (mimeograph).

As Director of the Survey Research Program, assisted other faculty members with development and implementation of two statewide surveys of the Texas population during the Spring, 1980: (1) Community-Based Corrections Survey and (2) Alcohol and Substance Abuse Survey. Published reports available.

Project Director. "Texas Crime Poll." A semi-annual survey of public opinion in Texas on matters related to the Criminal Justice System. Surveys conducted in Fall, 1977; Spring, 1978; Fall, 1978; Spring, 1979; Spring, 1980; Spring, 1982. Publications reporting the results of the surveys are available.

Project Director. "Spouse Abuse Survey." A survey of the population of Texas designed to estimate the extent of spouse abuse. Survey conducted during the Spring, 1978. Published report available.

Project Director. "Firearms Training for Law Enforcement Personnel." A national survey of firearms training standards conducted during the Spring, 1978. Published report available.

Project Director. "Child Welfare and Child Abuse." A survey of the population of Texas designed to elicit public attitudes regarding child welfare and child abuse. Published report available.

Project Director. "Crime Trends in Texas: 1970-1978." A report on the crime trends in Texas from 1970 to 1977. Published report available.

Project Director. "Planning Survey: Texas Adult Probation Commission." February, 1978 to August 1, 1978. Three separate reports published are available.

Faculty Colloquium Presentation, "Mexican-Americans Incarcerated in the Texas Department of Corrections," Criminal Justice Center, Huntsville, TX, May, 1980.

Invited participant, Symposium on "Hispanics in Corrections," sponsored by National Council of La Raza, Dallas, TX, November, 1979. Served as facilitator for section on research.

Guest Lecturer on "Child Abuse in Texas," East Texas Police Academy, November, 1979.

Guest Lecturer on "Child Abuse in Texas," Houston Police Department, September, 1979.

Chairman for Social Sciences Division, Texas Academy of Science, 1979-1980.

Session Chairman for "Criminal Justice," Texas Academy of Science Meeting, Arlington, TX, 1979.

Invited paper presented at meeting of the Texas Corrections Association. Title: "The Public's Fear of Crime." El Paso, TX, May, 1978.

Associate Editor, Texas Journal of Science, 1978 to 1980.

Vice-Chairman for Social Sciences, Texas Academy of Sciences, 1978-1979.

Research Consultant, Mosler Safe Company, November, 1977 to 1980.

Discussant for "Comparative Criminology" session, American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA, November, 1977.

Invited paper presented at meeting of the Texas Corrections Association. Title: "Crime in the Year 2000." Corpus Christi, TX, May, 1977.

Session Chairman for "Crime in the Year 2000," Texas Academy of Science, Waco, TX, March, 1977.

Session Chairman for "Mexican-American Studies," Southwestern Sociological Association Meeting, Dallas, TX, April, 1977.

Session Chairman for "Symbolic Interactionism," Southwestern Sociological Association Meeting, Dallas, TX, 1976.

Session Chairman for "Minority Relations," Texas Academy of Science Meeting, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX, 1976.

Sectional Vice-President for Social Sciences, Texas Academy of Sciences, 1976-1978.

Invited paper presented at meeting of Sigma Xi, National Honorary Fraternity. Science and Society: Implications of Genetic Research. Title of paper: "The Institution of Science: Internal Versus External Controls." Huntsville, TX, October, 1975.

Chairman, Elections Committee, Southwestern Sociological Association, 1975-1976.

Chairman, Student Paper Awards Committee, Southwestern Sociological Association, 1973 and 1974.

Session Chairman for "Mexican-Americans: Past, Present, and Future," Quality of Life Conference. Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, TX, 1974.

Session Chairman for "Methodological Problems in Studying the Mexican-American Population," Southwestern Sociological Association Meeting, 1975.

Section Chairman for "Criminology and Corrections," Texas Academy of Science Meeting, 1975.

Consultant, Intensified Farm Planning Evaluation Project, Texas Agricultural Extension Service, Summer, 1974.

#### **Presentations - General:**

"Ministering to Victims of Crime." Presented to the Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod Circuit ministers in Dallas, Texas, September 16, 2008.

"Ministering to Victims of Crime." Presented to the district administrators and circuit counselors of the Texas District of the Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod, September 17, 2007, LaGrange, Texas.

Keynote speaker at the Montgomery County, Texas, Candlelight Vigil during Crime Victims' week, April, 2000.

Guest speaker at the annual training conference of Mothers Against Drunk Driving, focused on the topic of the development of a National Institute for Victim Studies and also on the development of a degree program in Victim Studies, Albuquerque, September, 1999.

Invited presentation to the Crime Victim Clearinghouse Advisory Council in Austin, Texas, June, 1999, on victim rights in Germany.

Crisis Management and Conflict Management workshop, Teacher Education Center, Sam Houston State University. Presentation on "Conflict Resolution Through Peer Mediation." April, 1997.

Parents of Murdered Children, Houston Chapter, "An Overview of the Nature and Operation of Child Molesters." September, 1996.

Waco Founders Lions Club, "Crime Trends in Texas." May, 1996.

Parents of Murdered Children, Houston Chapter. "Good Time and Parole Procedures." April, 1992.

Guest Lecturer, Advanced Child Abuse workshop, Sam Houston State University's Police Academy. "The Incidence of Child Abuse in Texas: The Results of a Statewide Survey." April, 1992.

Guest Instructor, Police Officer's Update workshop, Sam Houston State University's Police Academy. "Basic Legal Research for Peace Officers." September, 1992.

Huntsville Morning Rotary Club, "Perspectives on German Reaction to the Gulf War," February, 1991.

Huntsville Rotary Club, "Perspectives on German Reaction to the Gulf War," January, 1991.

Huntsville Rotary Club, "International Perspectives on Prisoner Rights and Prison Trends," January, 1990.

Huntsville Morning Rotary Club, "International Perspectives on Prisoner Rights and Prison Trends," November, 1989.

Houston Chapter of Parents of Murdered Children, "Understanding Good Time and Parole Laws in Texas," Houston, Texas, April, 1989.

Huntsville Rotary Club, "An Overview of Criminal Justice in Poland," Huntsville, Texas, January, 1988.

Bryan (noon) Lions Club, "An Overview of European Prison Systems," Bryan, TX, May, 1986.

College Station (evening) Lions Club, "Crime and the Criminal Justice System in the Federal Republic of Germany," College Station, TX, May, 1986.

Houston Chapter of Parents of Murdered Children, "Understanding Parole and Good Conduct Time in Texas," Houston, Texas, February, 1985.

Fairbanks (Alaska) Rotary Club, June, 1984, "Criminal Justice in the Federal Republic of Germany."

Northwest Waco (Texas) Rotary Club, April, 1984, "Criminal Justice in the Federal Republic of Germany."

Huntsville Rotary Club, April, 1984, "An Overview of Four European Prison Systems."

Huntsville Rotary Club, "Criminal Justice in the Federal Republic of Germany," Huntsville, TX, September, 1981.

Huntsville, High School Science Club, "Criminology and Science," Huntsville, TX, April, 1982.

Huntsville, Lions Club, "Crime and the Criminal Justice System in Germany," Huntsville, TX, November, 1982.

Huntsville Rotary Club, "Homicide Trends in Texas," Huntsville, TX, January, 1983.

Texas A&M University, Social Psychology Class, "An Overview of the Criminal Justice System in the Federal Republic of Germany," College Station, TX, April, 1983.

Brenham Lions Club, "Spouse Abuse in Texas: On Overview," Brenham, TX, June, 1983.

Bryan-College Station Rotary Club, "Crime and the Criminal Justice System in Germany," Bryan-College Station, TX, July, 1983.

Huntsville Lions Club, "Public Perceptions of Crime in Texas," Huntsville, TX, July, 1983.

Bryan Rotary Club, "Crime and the Criminal Justice System in Germany," Bryan, TX, July, 1983.

Houston Northside Rotary Club, "A Comparison of the Criminal Justice Systems in Texas and the Federal Republic of Germany," Houston, TX, July, 1983.

#### **University Committee Assignments:**

Emeritus Evaluation Faculty Committee. September 1, 2015 to August 31, 2018. (University Committee)

Beto Chair and Awards Committee. September 1, 2015 to August 31, 2017. (College of Criminal Justice Committee)

Undergraduate Assessment Committee, Sept. 1, 2016 to August 31, 2017 (Department)

Master of Science in Victim Services Administration Curriculum Committee. September 1, 2016 to August 31, 2017. (Department Committee)

September 1, 2016 to present . . . .

Chair, Victim Studies Curriculum Review Committee, September 1, 2015 to August 31, 2016. (Department Committee)

Career Services Advisory Board, September 1, 2014 to August 31, 2015. (University Committee)

Engaged Scholars Committee (university committee) December, 2008 to December, 2010. The committee developed an application to the Carnegie Foundation that resulted in Sam Houston State University being designated a Carnegie Engaged Campus for 2011 through 2015. Also developed and implemented the concept of Academically Engaged Courses across the campus.

Beto Chair Awards Committee (College), 2007-2009.

Graduate Faculty Review Committee (College, elected by faculty), fall 2006.

Student Organizations Board (University), 2003-2005

Student Disciplinary Hearing Committee (alternate member) (University), 2004-2006.

Chair, doctoral examination subcommittee for research/statistics and criminology/theory, fall 2001 to present. College of Criminal Justice.

Chair, university-wide committee to develop a proposed multidisciplinary undergraduate degree program in victim studies. Appointed by the Vice President for Academic Affairs and approved by the president of the university in April, 1999. At the request of the Vice President for Academic Affairs I chaired the committee through May, 2000. The initial proposal was submitted in February of 2000 and, subsequent to modifications, was approved by the Texas State University System Board of Regents. The degree program will be effective the fall of 2001.

Chair, multi-disciplinary committee, appointed by the Vice President for Academic Affairs and the Associate Vice President for Research, to develop a competitive proposal for a university-wide "National Institute for Victim Studies." Served as chair of the committee from February 1997 until October 1998 when the proposal was finalized and accepted. Subsequently, I was asked by the Vice President for Academic Affairs and the Associate Vice President for Research to prepare a proposal for a "university wide" institute, incorporating all four colleges and six departments of the university. The proposal was submitted to the university's Academic Policy Council and approved by the council and, subsequently, the president of the university in April of 1999.

Chair, doctoral examination committee in the College of Criminal Justice for substantive areas of criminological theory, research, and statistics, 2001, 2003, 2004.

International Programs and Activities Committee (University), 1995 - 2000.

Chair, International Education Fee Scholarship Awards Subcommittee (University), 1995 - 2000.

Chair, Distinguished Professor Review Committee (university), 1993-2001.

Member, Search Committee for the Executive Director of the Correctional Management Institute of Texas (Criminal Justice Center), 1994.

International Education Fee Scholarship Committee (university), 1994-1995.

Graduate Committee (College of Criminal Justice), 1993-1996.

Distinguished Professor Review Committee (university), 1992 to 1993.

Chair, Graduate Examination Committee (College of Criminal Justice), 1992 to 1993.

Institutional Effectiveness Committee (university), Spring, 1991 - 1992

Standing Committee on Master of Arts Program, 1991 - 1992

University Research Council, 1988 - 1991

MA Studies Committee (college), 1988 - 1990

Chair, MA Standing Committee (college), 1990 - 1991

Policy Steering Committee (college), 1990 - 1991

Faculty Search Committee (college), 1990-1991)

Chair, Ad Hoc Committee to study sequencing of statistics and research courses in the College of Criminal Justice, September, 1989 to December, 1990.

University Distinguished Lecture Series Committee, 1988 - 1991

Doctoral Studies Committee, 1988

University Student Financial Aid Committee, 1987 - 1988.

Doctoral Admissions Committee, 1978 - 1981; 1982 - 1984.

Graduate Admissions and Policies, 1984 - 1988.

Doctoral Examination Committee, 1978 - 1981; Summer, Fall, 1987.

Doctoral Curriculum Revision Committee, 1983 - 1984.

Faculty Search Committee, Criminal Justice, 1979 - 1982; 1989-1990 Committee Chairman, 1982-1983.

Library Committee, Criminal Justice, Fall, 1979; Spring, 1984 - 1985.

Program Development Committee, Criminal Justice, Fall, 1975 - 1982.

University Faculty Research Committee, 1975 - 1978.

**Manuscripts Reviewed for: (needs to be updated)**

2017

Homicide Studies, Feb. 3, 2017

International Journal of Offender Therapy and Criminology (Jan. 28, 2017

4 in 2016

International Journal of Offender Therapy and Criminology

August 2016

October 2016  
Justice Quarterly Dec. 14, 2016

3 in 2015

Violence Against Women (July 25, 2015)  
Internal Journal of Offender Therapy and Criminology, Aug. 11, 2015 and Sept. 28, 2015

6 in 2014.

Homicide Studies (Feb. 13, 2014)  
Homicide Studies (June 12, 2014)  
Journal of Criminal Justice JCJ-D-14-00052 (April 4, 2014)  
Journal of Criminal Justice JCJ-D-14-00154 (August 20, 2014)  
International Criminal Justice Review ICJR-OA-14-03-021  
Journal of Criminal Justice Education (June 10, 2014)

6 in 2013

Homicide Studies HS-12-0055.R1 (Nov. 2013)  
Homicide Studies HS-12-0055.R1 (April 2013) Note: these have same numbers, but are completely different manuscripts and reviews.  
Violence Against Women VAW-13-04-009  
Journal of Criminal Justice JCD-D-13-0004  
Justice Quarterly RJQY-2013-0041  
International Criminal Justice Review DA-13-09-070

## 2012

Homicide Studies. Fall 2007 (R&R Spring 2008), Fall 2008. May 2010. May, 2011.

Review for Social Problems in August 2006 Manuscript #06-165. "Chivalry in Crime Seriousness Judgments: The Moderating Effect of Ambivalent Sexism"

Criminology, Fall, 1999; Summer, 2002.

Justice Quarterly, Fall, 2003; Summer, 2004; Sept. 2005. Sept. 2011.

Journal of Criminal Justice, Spring, 1983 (2 reviews); Spring, 1986; Spring, 1987; Summer, 1987; Fall, 1987 (2); Fall, 1988; Spring, 1990; Summer, 1990/Spring, 1991 (re-review), Summer, 1995; Spring, 1996.

International Criminal Justice Review, Spring, 1991; Spring, 1996; (2); Spring, 1997; Fall, 1998; Spring, 2002.; Spring, 2006; Fall, 2007 re-review.; Spring, 2008 (R&R); Fall, 2008 (R&R) Spring 2009. Aug. 2010.

American Journal of Public Health, Spring, 1997.

Social Science Journal, Fall, 1981; Spring, 1983.

Social Science Quarterly, Fall, 1979.

Rural Sociology, Fall, 1976; Summer, 1975.

American Ethnologist, Spring, 1975.

Southern Rural Sociology, June, 1984.



**Director, Survey Research Program (1977 - 1983):**

The primary focus of this role was the inception, development, and administration of the Texas Crime Poll, an annual statewide survey of 2000 Texas residents. Responsibilities included development and management of research projects; personnel recruitment; staff supervision; budget preparation and management; establishing and maintaining liaison with the news media; maintaining contact with and assisting members of the Texas Legislature; the Office of the Governor, and both public and private criminal justice related agencies; representing the Criminal Justice Center when requested by the Dean and Director; report writing; grant preparation and management; and, assisting members of the faculty with research projects, particularly in the area of survey research. During this time I administered research funds from grants, contracts, and direct appropriations totaling more than \$300,000.00 and I directed a total of 20 major research projects resulting in 15 published reports/monographs (1000 to 2000 printed copies of each report), 4 published reports with limited distribution, and 4 unpublished reports (i.e., mimeographs). In addition, I provided, through the Survey Research Program, both financial and technical support for 3 major research projects administered by other members of the faculty, each resulting in a published report/monograph with distributions of 1000 to 2000 copies each. From August, 1981 to May, 1983 I had the additional responsibility of developing and managing the Criminal Justice Center's computer and research laboratory. This included supervising the selection and installation of computer equipment, design of the facilities, staff selection and management, and assisting members of the faculty and staff regarding computer needs. From September, 1981 to January, 1983, as one of my additional duties as Director of Survey Research, I was responsible for all graduate students assigned to research assistantships, including assignment of these graduate students to assist members of the faculty with their research projects.

**Additional Activities/Information:**

Certified as a Law Enforcement Instructor by the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement Officer Standards and Education.

Certified Full Time Peace Officer in the State of Texas. Master Peace Officer Certification. January 4, 1979 to present.

Completed two-day course presented by The National Center on Domestic and Sexual Violence, the Institute on Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault (Center for Social Work Research, School of Social Work, The university of Texas at Austin), and The University of Texas at Austin School of Law. "Establishing Expertise as an Ethical Expert Witness," Austin, Texas, August 2-3, 2007.

Completed three-day course presented by the Reid Institute on The Reid Technique of Investigative Interviewing for Child Abuse Cases. Attended and completed course in Houston, Texas, February 17-19, 2004.

Attended special 8-hour class,. "Recognition and Prosecution of Child Abuse," May 12, 2006,, Houston," Sponsored by Memorial Hermann Hospital System and Children's Memorial Herman Hospital.

Selected continuing education training and law enforcement certification.

The Reid Technique of Investigative Interviewing: Child Abuse Seminar (focus on interviewing techniques for persons suspected of physically or sexually abusing children). February 17-19, 2004.

Texas Police Chief Leadership Series, 40 hour certification course presented by the Bill Black Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas, August 13-17, 2001.

Texas Commission on Law Enforcement Standards certification course for Field Sobriety Testing. 1999. Certified for Field Sobriety Testing.

Responding to Hazardous Materials incidents. 1999.

National Law Enforcement Bias Crimes Training. Presented by the Department of Justice to certify instructors for police personnel on investigating and Bias Crimes. Houston Police Academy, May 5, 1998.

