

**VITAE**  
**Jason R. Ingram**  
(Updated April 2023)

Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology  
Sam Houston State University

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**ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

2018- Present	Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Sam Houston State University Assistant Department Chair & Graduate Program Director (2023-Present) Undergraduate Program Director (2020-2022) Associate Professor (2018-Present)
2009-2018	Department of Criminal Justice Sciences, Illinois State University Associate Professor (2015-2018) Graduate Coordinator (2014-2018) Assistant Professor (2009-2015)

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**EDUCATION**

2010	Ph.D. in Criminal Justice, Michigan State University
2003	M.A. in Administration of Justice, Southern Illinois University
2001	B.A in Administration of Justice, Southern Illinois University <i>Cum Laude</i>

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**RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS**

**Journal Articles** (\*Student co-author at the time research was completed)

Ingram, Jason R., Eugene A. Paoline III, Alexis R. Rockwell\*, & Andia M. Azimi.  
(2023). Police Chief Culture: A View from the Top. *Police Quarterly*, 26(2), 245-273.

Shelfer, Davis\*, Christi L. Gullion\*, Chris Guerra\*, Yan Zhang, & Jason R. Ingram.  
(2023). A Systematic Review of Project Safe Neighborhoods Effects. *Justice Evaluation Journal*, 6(1), 32-61.

- Nielson, Kyler R.\*, Yan Zhang, & Jason R. Ingram. (2022). The Impact of COVID-19 on Police Officer Activities. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 82.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2022.101943>.
- Comer, Benjamin P.\*, & Jason R. Ingram. (2022). Comparing Fatal Encounters, Mapping Police Violence, and *Washington Post* Fatal Police Shooting Data from 2015-2019: A Research Note. *Criminal Justice Review*, 48(2), 249-261.
- Weisheit, Ralph, Mark G. Harmon, Jason R. Ingram, & Clayton T. Cottle\*. (2022). The Geography of Police Killings Utilizing Crowd Sourced Data, *The Howard Journal of Crime and Justice*, 61(2), 127-147. Online First: September 2021.
- \*Guerra, Chris, & Jason R. Ingram. (2022). Assessing the Relationship between Lifestyle Routine Activities Theory and Online Victimization Using Panel Data, *Deviant Behavior*, 43(1), 44-60. Online First: June 2020.
- Ingram, Jason R., Alexis R. Rockwell\*, Chris Guerra\*, & Eugene A. Paoline III. (2021). An Examination of Officer Job Satisfaction and Workgroup Cultural Fit, *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, 15(3), 1713-1728.
- \*Somers, Logan J., William Terrill, Michael T. Rossler, & Jason R. Ingram. (2020). Examining the Effectiveness of TASERS at Gaining Citizen Compliance, *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 31(8), 1234-1255.
- Ingram, Jason R., William Terrill, & Eugene A. Paoline III. (2018). Police Culture and Officer Behavior: Application of a Multilevel Framework, *Criminology*, 56(4), 780-811.
- Terrill, William, Jason R. Ingram, Logan J. Somers\*, & Eugene A. Paoline III. (2018). Examining Police Use of Force and Citizen Complaints. *Policing: An International Journal*, 41(3), 496-509.
- Terrill, William, Eugene A. Paoline III., & Jason R. Ingram. (2018). Beyond the Final Report: A Research Note on the Assessing Police Use of Force Policy & Outcomes Project. *Policing An International Journal*, 41(2), 194-201.
- Terrill, William & Jason R. Ingram. (2016). Citizen Complaints against the Police: An Eight City Examination. *Police Quarterly*, 19(2), 150-179.
- Ingram, Jason R. & Sung Uook Lee\*. (2015). The Effect of First-line Supervision on Patrol Officer Job Satisfaction. *Police Quarterly*, 18(2), 193-219.
- Ingram, Jason R. & William Terrill. (2014). Relational Demography and Officers' Occupational Attitudes: The Influence of Workgroup Context. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 42(4), 309-320.

- Ingram, Jason R., Robert R. Weidner, Eugene A. Paoline III., & William Terrill. (2014). Supervisory Influences on Officers' Perceptions of Less Lethal Force Policy: A Multilevel Analysis. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 37(2), 355-372.
- Ingram, Jason R., Eugene A. Paoline III., & William Terrill. (2013). A Multilevel Framework for Understanding Police Culture: The Role of the Workgroup. *Criminology*, 51(2), 365-397.
- Ingram, Jason R. (2013). Supervisor-Officer Fit & Role Ambiguity: Re-assessing the Nature of the Sergeant-Officer Attitudinal Relationship. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 36(2), 375-398.
- Paoline, Eugene A. III., William Terrill, & Jason R. Ingram. (2012). Police Use of Force and Officer Injuries: Comparing Conducted Energy Devices (CEDs) to Hands and Weapon Based Tactics. *Police Quarterly*, 15(2), 115-136.
- Ingram, Jason R. & Robert R. Weidner. (2011). Front-line Supervisors' Perceptions of Less Lethal Force Policies: Examining the "Transmission Belts" of Police Departments, *Journal of Crime & Justice*, 34(3), 221-233.
- Hinduja, Sameer, & Jason R. Ingram (2009). Social learning theory and music piracy: The differential role of online and offline peers. *Criminal Justice Studies*, 22(4), 407-422.
- Ingram, Jason R., & Sameer Hinduja. (2008). Neutralizing Music Piracy: An Empirical Examination, *Deviant Behavior*, 29(4), 334-366.
- Terrill, William, Eugene A. Paoline III., & Jason R. Ingram. (2008). Non-Lethal Use of Force Policy: Perceptions from the Front-Line, *Law Enforcement Executive Forum*, 8(4), 7-19.
- Hinduja, Sameer, & Jason R. Ingram (2008). Self-Control and Ethical Beliefs on the Social Learning of Intellectual Property Theft, *Western Criminology Review*, 9(2), 52-72.
- Ingram, Jason R. (2007). The Effect of Neighborhood Characteristics on Traffic Citation Practices of the Police, *Police Quarterly*, 10(4), 371-393.
- Ingram, Jason R., Justin Patchin, Beth Huebner, John McCluskey, & Timothy S. Bynum (2007). Parents, Friends, & Serious Delinquency: An Examination of Direct and Indirect Effects among at-risk Early Adolescents, *Criminal Justice Review*, 32(4), 380-400.

## **Book Chapters, Reviews, & Encyclopedia Entries**

- Ingram, Jason R. (2016). Black Sox Scandal. In Steven Chermak and Frankie Bailey (Eds.). *Crimes of the Centuries: Notorious Crimes, Criminals, and Criminal Trials in American History*. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO Greenwood, LLC.
- Ingram, Jason R. (2014). Digital Piracy. In Jay S. Albanese (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley Blackwell.
- Ingram, Jason R. (2007). The Black Sox Scandal: More than a Story of Eight Men Out. In Frankie Bailey and Steven Chermak (Eds.). *Crimes and Trials of the Century*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Group.
- Ingram, Jason R. (2003). [Review of the book *Policing Images: Policing, Communications, and Legitimacy*]. *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*, 27(2), 243-244.

## **Research Reports**

- Zhang, Yan, Jason R. Ingram, William Wells, Davis Shelfer, & Christi L. Gullion. (2022). *Project Safe Neighborhoods: Reducing Violent Crime in the Southern District of Texas Fiscal Year 2022 Final Report*. Office of the Texas Governor, Criminal Justice Division.
- Zhang, Yan, Jason R. Ingram, William Wells, Marilyn Ee, Davis Shelfer, & Christi L. Gullion. (2021). *Project Safe Neighborhoods: Reducing Violent Crime in the Southern District of Texas Fiscal Year 2021 Final Report*. Office of the Texas Governor, Criminal Justice Division.
- Fuller, Matthew B., Jason R. Ingram, Stacie Szaal, Diana Awuor, Susanna Gaal, & Katherine Linn. (2020). *Texas Educators' Needs Assessment Regarding School Safety and Victims Services: Improving the Safety of Texas Academic Institutions*. Huntsville, TX: Sam Houston State University.
- Zhang, Yan, Jason R. Ingram, William Wells, Davis Shelfer, Marilyn Ee, & Teria L. Godwin-Pierce. (2020). *Project Safe Neighborhoods: Reducing Violent Crime in the Southern District of Texas Fiscal Year 2020 Final Report*. Office of the Texas Governor, Criminal Justice Division.
- Ingram, Jason R., & Alexis Rockwell. (2019). *Post Critical Incident Seminar FY2019 Evaluation Report*. Office of the Texas Governor, Criminal Justice Division.
- Terrill, William, Eugene A. Paoline III., & Jason R. Ingram. (2012). *Assessing Police Use of Force Policy and Outcomes*. Final Report to the National Institute of Justice. Submitted May, 2011.

Bynum, Timothy S., Jason R. Ingram, & Karen R. Ream. (2007). *Methamphetamine in Michigan: Methods and Trends*. Final Report to the Michigan Department of Community Health, Michigan Office of Drug Control Policy.

Michigan Office of Drug Control Policy. (2005). *State of Michigan Byrne Memorial Grant Program Annual Report, 2005*. Michigan Department of Community Health.

Michigan Office of Drug Control Policy. (2004). *State of Michigan Byrne Memorial Grant Program Annual Report, 2004*. Michigan Department of Community Health.

## **RESEARCH GRANTS AND AWARDS**

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### **Funded Projects**

#### *External Projects*

2019- Project: Evaluating Project Safe Neighborhoods in the Southern District of Texas  
2023 Role: Co-Principal Investigator (With: Yan Zhang & William Wells)  
Award: \$674,459 awarded by the U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Assistance (Office of the Texas Governor, Criminal Justice Division)

2019 Project: Crisis Response Needs Assessment  
Role: Co-Principal Investigator (Principal Investigator: Matthew Fuller)  
Award: \$465,553 awarded by the Office of the Governor of Texas

2006- Project: Assessing Police Use of Force Policy and Outcomes  
2010 Role: Field Research Director (Principal Investigators: William Terrill & Eugene A. Paoline III)  
Award: \$376,255 awarded by the U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (Michigan State University & University of Central Florida)

#### *Internal Projects*

2020 Project: Third Party Review of the Criminal Justice BA/BS Programs, Assessment Mini-grant  
Role: Principal Investigator  
Award: \$1,000 awarded by the Office of Academic Planning and Assessment, SHSU

2019 Project: Characteristics of Police Use of Force Encounters that Lead to Excessive Force Complaints  
Role: Principal Investigator

Award: \$5,000 awarded by Sam Houston State University, Office of Research & Sponsored Programs

- 2011 Project: The Influence of Supervisors on the Occupational Attitudes of Police  
Role: Principal Investigator  
Award: \$5,500 awarded by Illinois State University, College of Applied Science & Technology

## **Awards**

- 2023 Outstanding Mentor Award, awarded by the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS)
- 2020 College of Criminal Justice Excellence in Teaching Award, awarded by the College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University
- 2014 College Outstanding Researcher Award, Pre-Tenure Category, awarded by the College of Applied Science & Technology, Illinois State University

## **PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS**

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### **Conference Presentations** (\*Student co-author at the time of presentation)

- Gullion, Christi L., & Jason R. Ingram. Early Intervention Systems: An Exploration of Interventions Handled by Supervisors to Address At-Risk Officer Behavior. American Society of Criminology 2022 Conference, Paper Presentation (Atlanta, GA).
- Alaniz, Kayla\*, Jason R. Ingram, & Matthew B. Fuller. Examining K-12 Educator Response Preparedness to School Crisis Events. American Society of Criminology 2022 Conference, Paper Presentation (Atlanta, GA).
- Shelfer, Davis\*, Christi L. Gullion\*, Chris Guerra\*, Yan Zhang, & Jason R. Ingram. A Systematic Review of Project Safe Neighborhood Effects. American Society of Criminology 2021 Conference, Paper Presentation (Chicago, IL).
- Nielson, Kyler\*, Yan Zhang, & Jason R. Ingram. The Impact of COVID-19 on Police Officer Activities. American Society of Criminology 2021 Conference, Paper Presentation (Chicago, IL).
- Alaniz, Kayla\*, Jason R. Ingram, Matthew B. Fuller. Correlates of Teacher Active Shooter Crisis Preparedness. American Society of Criminology 2021 Conference, Poster Presentation (Chicago, IL).

- Ingram, Jason R., & William Terrill. (2019). Characteristics of Police Use of Force Encounters that Lead to Excessive Force Complaints. American Society of Criminology Paper Presentation (San Francisco, CA).
- Rockwell, Alexis\*, \*Chris Guerra, Jason R. Ingram, & Eugene A. Paoline III. (2019). An Examination of Satisfaction among Cultural “Misfits” in Police Departments. American Society of Criminology Paper Presentation (San Francisco, CA).
- Guerra, Chris\*, & Jason R. Ingram (2019). Applying Lifestyle Routine Activities Theory to Cybercrime Victimization: An Examination Using Panel Data. Southwestern Association of Criminal Justice Paper Presentation (Houston, TX).
- Rossler, Michael T., William Terrill, & Jason R. Ingram (2018). Citizen Aggression toward Police Officers. American Society of Criminology Paper Presentation (Atlanta, GA).
- Rossler, Michael T. & Jason R. Ingram (2017). Police External Work Environment and Occupational Attitudes. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Paper Presentation (Kansas City, MO).
- Ingram, Jason R. & William Terrill (2016). Complaints of Police Misconduct. American Society of Criminology Paper Presentation (New Orleans, LA).
- Weisheit, Ralph, Jason R. Ingram, & \*Clayton T. Cottle (2016). The Geography of Police Killings. American Society of Criminology Poster Presentation (New Orleans, LA).
- Ingram, Jason R. & William Terrill (2015). Police Culture & Officer Behavior: Application of a Multilevel Framework. American Society of Criminology Paper Presentation (Washington, D.C.).
- Cole, Genoa\* & Jason R. Ingram (2015). Recidivism and Offense Type: A Study of DUI Offenses. American Society of Criminology Poster Presentation (Washington, D.C.).
- Terrill, William & Jason R. Ingram (2014). Investigating Citizen Complaints Involving Police Misconduct. American Society of Criminology Paper Presentation (San Francisco, CA).
- Lee, Sung Uook\* & Jason R. Ingram (2013). A Multi-level Examination of Patrol Officer Job Satisfaction: The Impact of the Sergeant. American Society of Criminology Paper Presentation (Atlanta, GA).

- Ingram, Jason R. & William Terrill (2012). Organizational Context and Officer Occupational Attitudes: A Multilevel Test of Workgroup Composition and Workgroup Diversity. American Society of Criminology Paper Presentation (Chicago, IL).
- Weidner, Robert R., Jason R. Ingram, Eugene A. Paoline III, & William Terrill. (2012). Supervisory Influences and Less Lethal Force Policies: Examining the Nature of the Sergeant-Officer Attitudinal Relationship. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Paper Presentation (New York, NY).
- Ingram, Jason R. & Robert R. Weidner. (2011). Front-line Supervisors' Perceptions of Less Lethal Force Policies: Examining the "Transmission Belts" of Police Departments. American Society of Criminology Roundtable Paper Presentation (Washington, D.C.).
- Ingram, Jason R. (2011). Supervisory Influences on Patrol Officers' Job Satisfaction and Stress Levels. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Panel Presentation (Toronto, Canada).
- Terrill, William, & Jason R. Ingram (2010). Conducted Energy Devices (CEDs) & Officer Injuries. American Society of Criminology Panel Presentation (San Francisco, CA).
- Ingram, Jason R. (2010). Supervisory Influences on the Occupational Attitudes of Police Officers. Midwestern Criminal Justice Association Panel Presentation (Chicago, IL).
- Ingram, Jason R. (2009). Aggressiveness, Workgroups, and Use of Force: A Multilevel Examination of the Police Attitude-Behavior Relationship. American Society of Criminology Panel Presentation (Philadelphia, PA).
- Ingram, Jason R. (2008). Assessing Police Culture Across Formal Organizational Boundaries: A Multi-Level Examination of Officers' Occupational Attitudes. American Society of Criminology Panel Presentation (St. Louis, MO).
- Ingram, Jason R., & Sameer Hinduja. (2006). Neutralizing Intellectual Property Theft: An Empirical Examination. American Society of Criminology Panel Presentation (Los Angeles, CA).
- Hinduja, Sameer, & Ingram, Jason R. (2005). Self-Control and Morality on the Social Learning of Intellectual Property Theft. American Society of Criminology Panel Presentation (Toronto, Canada).



Ingram, Jason R., Justin Patchin, Beth Huebner, John McCluskey, Sean Varano & Timothy S. Bynum (2005). Family Life, Peer Associations, and Serious Delinquency: A Path Analysis. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Panel Presentation (Chicago, IL).

Ingram, Jason R. (2004). The Effect of Neighborhood Characteristics on Traffic Enforcement Activities of the Police. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Panel Presentation (Las Vegas, NV).

### **Invited Presentations**

Ingram, Jason R. A View from the Top: Police Chiefs' Cultural Orientations. SHSU Honor's College ProfSPEAK! Series. September 2021, Huntsville, TX.

Ingram, Jason R. Police Use of Force: Myths and Policy Considerations. Central Illinois Chapter of the American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU). November 2015, Normal, IL.

### **TEACHING/MENTORING**

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#### **Courses Taught**

##### *Undergraduate Courses*

Introduction to Criminal Justice (face-to-face and online)

Policing (face-to-face and online)

Police Strategies (face-to-face and online)

Research Methods

##### *Graduate Courses*

Seminar in Policing (Ph.D. course)

Police & Society

Statistics in Criminal Justice I

Statistics in Criminal Justice II

#### **Graduate Student Supervision**

##### *Dissertation Committee*

Alexis R. Rockwell, Chair (SHSU)	2022
Christi L. Gullion, Chair (SHSU)	2022
Alondra D. Garza, Co-Chair (SHSU)	2022
Justin J. Smith, Outside Member (UCF)	2022
Gyeongseok Oh, Committee Member (SHSU)	2021
Joshua Shadwick, Committee Member (SHSU)	2020
Michael T. Rossler, Outside Member (Michigan State University)	2015

*Ph.D. Portfolio Committee*

Marilyn Ee, Committee Member (SHSU)	2022
Kelsey L. Kramer, Committee Member (SHSU)	2022
Alexis R. Rockwell, Committee Chair (SHSU)	2021
Christi L. Gullion, Committee Chair (SHSU)	2021
Alondra D. Garza, Committee Member (SHSU)	2021
Chris Guerra, Committee Member (SHSU)	2021
Brittany Acquaviva, Committee Member (SHSU)	2020
Joshua Shadwick, Committee Member (SHSU)	2019

*Summer Research Fellowships*

Chris Guerra, Ph.D. student (SHSU)	2019
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*Master's Thesis Committee*

Angelica Maples, Committee Member (SHSU)	2023
Kayla Alaniz, Committee Chair (SHSU)	2022
Grace Boland, Committee Member (SHSU)	2020
Jessica Fleming, Committee Member (SHSU)	2019
Francis Benton, Committee Member (SHSU)	2019
Ryan Le, Committee Member (ILST)	2019
Morgan Foster, Committee Member (ILST)	2018
Brittany Acquaviva, Committee Member (ILST)	2018
Clayton Cottle, Committee Chair (ILST)	2017
Cassandra E. Dodge, Committee Member (ILST)	2016
Cayla Comens, Committee Member (ILST)	2016
JiHye Park, Committee Member (ILST)	2015
Sung Uook Lee, Committee Chair (ILST)	2014
John C. Navarro, Committee Member (ILST)	2014
Meagan Semmelroth, Committee Member (ILST)	2014
Ashley Reichert, Committee Member (ILST)	2012

**Undergraduate Student Supervision**

Clayton Cottle, Undergraduate Honor's Thesis (ILST)	2015
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**SERVICE**

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**Department Service***Sam Houston State University*

Search Committee	2019-2020
Graduate Development & Assessment Committee	2018-2020
Undergraduate Curriculum & Assessment Committee	2018-2019, 2020-Present

*Illinois State University*

Faculty Status Committee	2015-2016, 2011-2012
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Curriculum Committee	2012-2016
Bylaws Committee	2012-2013
Elections Committee	2011-2013
Faculty Co-advisor, Criminal Justice Association RSO	2013-2014
Faculty Co-advisor, Social Justice Project RSO	2010-2012

### **College Service**

<i>Sam Houston State University</i>	
College Curriculum Committee	2020-2022
Beto Chair & Awards Committee	2018-2020

<i>Illinois State University</i>	
Elected Member, CAST College Council, Illinois State University	2010-2013
<i>Vice Chair (2012-2013)</i>	
<i>Secretary (2011-2012)</i>	

### **University Service**

<i>Sam Houston State University</i>	
Appointed Member, THECB Texas Transfer Advisory Committee	2021-2024
Appointed Member, Honors Advisory Council	2021-2024
Appointed Member, EURECA Council	2021-2022
Appointed Member, Smith-Hutson Scholarship Council	2020-Present

<i>Illinois State University</i>	
Appointed Member, University Research Council	2016-2018
Appointed Member, Graduate Council, <i>Research Committee</i>	2016-2018

### **Professional Service**

Guest Editor, <i>Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice</i> , Oxford Press	2023
Special Issue, Contemporary Policing Issues Addressed Through Collaborative Partnerships	
Editorial Board, <i>Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice</i> , Oxford Press	2020-Present
Editorial Board, <i>Police Quarterly</i> , Sage Publishing	2020-Present
Grant Reviewer, National Institute of Justice	2020
External Evaluator of Tenure and Promotion Candidates	
Old Dominion University	2022
University of Hartford	2021
University of Utah	2021

American Society of Criminology, Division of Policing	
Division Chair (Elected)	2020-2022
Executive Counselor (Elected)	2018-2020
Awards Committee Chair	2018-2020
Journal Committee Member	2015-2016

Panelist, Division of Policing Virtual Forum: Job Market	2021
Panel Chair, American Society of Criminology Conference	2010, 2022
Panel Chair, Midwestern Criminal Justice Association Conference	2010

Article Reviewer, *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, *Criminology*, *Criminology & Public Policy*, *Feminist Criminology*, *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*, *Journal of Crime and Justice*, *Journal of Criminal Justice*, *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, *Justice Quarterly*, *Policing: A Journal of Policy & Practice*, *Policing: An International Journal*, *Police Quarterly*, *Social Problems*

## **MEDIA**

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Waco Tribune-Herald, January 29, 2022, “Waco Gun Violence, High 2021 Homicide Count Concern Local Police Officials.”  
 Education Dive, November 24, 2020, “Colleges are Changing the Status Quo to Make Curriculum More Inclusive.”  
 Galveston County Daily News, June 30, 2020, “Law Enforcement in Galveston County.”  
 WJBC Radio, November 3, 2015, Scott Laughlin Morning Show.  
 WGLT Radio, November 2, 2015, “Police Use of Force: Myths and Misconceptions.”  
 CBS WMBD News 31, October 13, 2015, “Body Cameras Could Help Policing.” (On air - television)

## **PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

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<a href="#">Texas Academic Leadership Academy Fellow</a>	2022-2023
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## **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS**

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American Society of Criminology (ASC)  
 ▪ Division of Policing Member  
 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS)  
 ▪ Police Section Member